We are IntechOpen, the world's leading publisher of Open Access books Built by scientists, for scientists



186,000

200M



Our authors are among the

TOP 1% most cited scientists





WEB OF SCIENCE

Selection of our books indexed in the Book Citation Index in Web of Science™ Core Collection (BKCI)

## Interested in publishing with us? Contact book.department@intechopen.com

Numbers displayed above are based on latest data collected. For more information visit www.intechopen.com



# Effectiveness for Determination of Depositional Age by Detrital Zircon U–Pb Age in the Cretaceous Shimanto Accretionary Complex of Japan

Tetsuya Tokiwa, Makoto Takeuchi, Yusuke Shimura, Kazuho Shobu, Akari Ota, Koshi Yamamoto and Hiroshi Mori

Additional information is available at the end of the chapter

http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/67982

#### Abstract

Detrital zircon U–Pb ages indicate the crystallization age. Therefore, it is necessary to evaluate the effectiveness of determining the age of deposition using zircon age data. We carried out U–Pb dating of detrital zircons from sandstone at eight sites in the Cretaceous Shimanto accretionary complex on Kii Peninsula, Japan, with the aim of evaluating the accuracy of U–Pb zircon ages as indicators of the depositional age of sedimentary rocks by comparing zircon ages with radiolarian ages. Our results reveal zircons of late Cretaceous age, and the youngest peak ages are in good agreement with depositional ages inferred from radiolarian fossils. In addition, the youngest peak ages become younger as tectono-structurally downwards, and this tendency is clearer for the zircon ages than for the radiolarian ages. These results indicate that newly crystalized zircons were continuously supplied to the sediment by constant igneous activity during the late Cretaceous and that zircon ages provide remarkably useful information for determining the age of deposition in the Cretaceous Shimanto accretionary complex.

Keywords: detrital zircon, U-Pb age, accretionary complex, Shimanto, Cretaceous

#### 1. Introduction

Determination of the depositional age of sedimentary rocks is essential for understanding tectonic processes, and microfossils have generally been used for this purpose. In particular, radiolarian ages have been played an important role in understanding accretionary tectonics, because the order of accretion of strata is inferred from radiolarian ages (for example, see Refs. [1, 2]). However, it is very difficult to determine the depositional age of coarse-grained sedimentary rocks such as sandstone and conglomerate, because radiolarian fossils are rare in such



© 2017 The Author(s). Licensee InTech. This chapter is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited. [cc) BY rocks, whereas they are commonly found in fine-grained rocks such as mudstone and chert. In addition, it is impossible to identify the species of radiolarian fossils in metamorphosed sedimentary rocks.

Recent progress in analytical techniques has enabled rapid and accurate U–Pb isotopic age determination of zircons using inductively coupled plasma–mass spectrometry with laser ablation sampling (LA–ICP–MS) (for example, see Refs. [3, 4]). This method has been widely used to determine zircon ages in coarse-grained and weakly metamorphosed sedimentary rock (for example, see Refs. [5–7]). However, zircon ages do not directly indicate the depositional age; instead, they indicate the crystallization age. Thus, it is possible that a large age gap exists between the depositional ages and zircon ages. Therefore, to determine the depositional age from detrital zircon U–Pb ages, it is necessary to evaluate the effectiveness of this method; e.g., by comparing detrital zircon ages with fossil ages.

In this study, we performed U–Pb dating on detrital zircons from sandstone in the Cretaceous Shimanto accretionary complex on Kii Peninsula, Japan, and we clarify the relationship between the detrital zircon ages and radiolarian ages in order to develop the zircon dating method to obtain accurate depositional ages.

#### 2. Geological setting

The Shimanto accretionary complex is a well-studied ancient accretionary complex exposed along the Pacific side of Southwest Japan (for example, see Ref. [1]). The Shimanto accretionary complex in the Kii Peninsula is divided into the Kouyasan Sub-belt (Cretaceous), the Hidakagawa Sub-belt (Cretaceous) and the Hikigawa Sub-belt (Paleogene) (**Figure 1**; [8]). This study considers the Yukawa complex (Albian–Cenomanian), Miyama complex (Turonian–Campanian) and Ryujin complex (Campanian–Maastrichtian) in the Hidakagawa Sub-belt. These complexes are further subdivided into several units, and these complexes and units are in thrust contact with each other [8]. The unit names are shown in **Figure 2**. Many radiolarian studies have been carried out in this study area [9–17], and the results indicate that the depositional ages have a tendency to become younger as tectono-structurally downwards (north to south).

#### 3. Samples

Sandstone samples for U–Pb dating were collected from eight sites. The sites were named Site 1 to Site 8 from tectono-structurally upwards to downwards (north to south), and the relationship between sampling sites and geological units is shown in **Figure 2**.

Site 1 (sample no. 150503-06): This sample was collected from a medium-grained massive sandstone of the Yanase unit (Yu1), Yukawa complex (GPS: N34°6′13.28″, E135°30′32.82″) (**Figures 3a** and **4a**). The sandstone is composed of quartz (23.3%), plagioclase (27.3%), K-feldspar (8.6%), rock fragments (15.9%), matrix (17.1%) and the others (7.8%) (**Figure 5**).

Effectiveness for Determination of Depositional Age by Detrital Zircon U–Pb Age in the Cretaceous... 199 http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/67982



**Figure 1.** Geological distribution of the Shimanto accretionary complex, Kii Peninsula, southwest Japan. (Modified form Kishu Shimanto Research Group [8].) Sampling sites for zircon U–Pb dating are shown in this figure. Yu1: Yanase Unit, Yu2: Kitamata Unit, M1: Chikai Unit, M2: Gomadanzan Unit, M3: Hattomaki Unit, M4: Ubuyukawa Unit, Ry1: Sohgawa Unit, Ry2: Komatagawa Unit, and Ry3: Yunohara Unit.

	Tectono-s	tratigraphic division	Sampling site	Sample no.	Tectono- structurally
	Yukawa	Yanase Unit (Yu1)	Site 1	150503-06	upward
٩	Complex	Kitamata Unit (Yu2)	Site 2	151014-02	
q−c		Chikai Unit (M1)	Site 3	160705-06	nort
Suł	Miyama	Gomadanzan Unit (M2)	Site 4	160705-02	
ама	Complex	Hattomaki Unit (M3)	Site 5	160705-01	
kag		Ubuyukawa Unit (M4)	_	-	ard
Hida	Duttin	Sohgawa Unit (Ry1)	Site 6	160704-05	nthw
-	Complex	Komatagawa Unit (Ry2)	Site 7	160704-04	Tectono-
		Yunohara Unit (Ry3)	Site 8	160704–03	structurally downward

Figure 2. Relationship between tectono-structural division and sampling site. (Division is modified form the Kishu Shimanto Research Group [8]).

Site 2 (sample no. 151014-02): This sample was collected from a medium-grained massive sandstone of the Kitamata unit (Yu2), Yukawa complex (GPS: N34°7'32.36", E135°38'32.48").



**Figure 3.** Photographs showing the occurrence of the sandstone at the Site 1 in the Yu1 of the Yukawa Complex (a), Site 3 in the M1 of the Miyama Complex (b), and Site 7 in the Ry2 of the Ryujin Complex (c).



**Figure 4.** Photomicrograph of the sandstone at the Site 1 in the Yu1 of the Yukawa Complex (a), Site 3 in the M1 of the Miyama Complex (b), and Site 7 in the Ry2 of the Ryujin Complex (c). Sandstone under crossed polarized light.



**Figure 5.** Modal composition of sandstones in the each site. Closed lines show the confidence regions of 90% in each of the complexes. (Modified form Kumon et al. [18].)

The sandstone is composed of quartz (29.9%), plagioclase (32.1%), K-feldspar (9.4%), rock fragments (17.9%), matrix (10.3%) and the others (0.4%).

Site 3 (sample no. 160705-06): This sample was collected from a medium-grained massive sandstone of the Chikai unit (M1), Miyama complex (GPS: N34°3'22.37", E135°28'47.3")

(**Figures 3b** and **4b**). The sandstone is composed of quartz (29.1%), plagioclase (13.9%), K-feldspar (11.0%), rock fragments (26.2%), matrix (16.5%) and the others (3.3%).

Site 4 (sample no.160705-02): This sample was collected from a medium-grained massive sandstone of the Gomadanzan unit (M2), Miyama complex (GPS: N34°1′8.81″, E135°25′41.19″). The sandstone is composed of quartz (25.3%), plagioclase (16.7%), K-feldspar (9.4%), rock fragments (23.6%), matrix (23.2%) and the others (1.8%).

Site 5 (sample no.160705-01): This sample was collected from a medium-grained massive sandstone in the Hattomaki unit of (M3), Miyama complex (GPS: N33°59'4.15", E135°24'40.99"). The sandstone is composed of quartz (28.9%), plagioclase (17.3%), K-feldspar (11.1%), rock fragments (21.3%), matrix (18.2%) and the others (3.2%).

Site 6 (sample no.160704-05): This sample was collected from a medium-grained sandstone of the alternating beds of sandstone and mudstone in the Sohgawa unit (Ry1), Ryujin complex (GPS: N33°59′3.65″, E135°33′23.67″). The sandstone is composed of quartz (25.0%), plagioclase (19.9%), K-feldspar (8.5%), rock fragments (18.6%), matrix (19.9%) and the others (8.1%).

Site 7 (sample no. 160704-04): This sample was collected from a medium-grained sandstone of the alternating beds of sandstone and mudstone in the Komatagawa unit (Ry2), Ryujin complex (GPS: N33°57′35.99″, E135°33′50.36″) (**Figures 3c** and **4c**). The sandstone is composed of quartz (25.9%), plagioclase (23.0%), K-feldspar (11.1%), rock fragments (16.5%), matrix (19.3%) and the others (4.2%).

Site 8 (sample no. 160704-03): This sample was collected from a medium-grained sandstone of the alternating beds of sandstone and mudstone in the Yunohara unit (Ry3), Ryujin complex (GPS: N33°53′42.86″, E135°29′40.63″). The sandstone is composed of quartz (29.7%), plagio-clase (17.8%), K-feldspar (8.1%), rock fragments (16.1%), matrix (19.5%) and the others (8.8%).

On ternary composition diagrams, the compositions of all the sandstones samples, within the 90% confidence region of the modal composition of each complex (**Figure 5**; [18]).

### 4. Analytical techniques

Zircons were separated by conventional techniques including crushing, sieving, water-based panning and magnetic separation. Zircons were randomly handpicked under a stereoscopic microscope, mounted in epoxy resin on a glass slide, and polished to approximately half of their original thickness. In order to investigate the internal structure and zonation patterns of zircons, cathodoluminescence (CL) images were obtained using a scanning electron microscope (SEM) JSM-6510 (JOEL Ltd) at Shinshu University of Japan. Target spots for U–Pb dating analyses were identified from the CL images (**Figure 6**).

The U–Pb zircon dating analyses carried out using a laser ablation–inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometer (LA–ICP–MS) at Nagoya University of Japan. The ICP–MS part is Agilent 7700x (Agilent Technologies), and the LA part is NWR213 (Electro Scientific Industries). Nancy zircon 91500 [19] was utilized for normalization of NIST SRM 610, and the latter was used as the external standard for age determinations. Analyses were carried out with an



**Figure 6.** Cathodoluminescence images of selected zircon grains. (a) Site 1 in the Yu1, grain no. Yu-041. (b) Site 2 in the Yu2, grain no. Yu2-095. (c) Site 3 in the M1, grain no. M1-046. (d) Site 4 in the M2, grain no. M2-003. (e) Site 5 in the M3, grain no. M3-018. (f) Site 6 in the Ry1, grain no. Ry1-022. (g) Site 7 in the Ry2, grain no. Ry2-037. (h) Site 8 in the Ry3, grain no. Ry3-021. Scale bars are 50  $\mu$ m. Ages indicate <sup>238</sup>U- <sup>206</sup>Pb ages in Ma.

ablation pit size of 25  $\mu$ m, energy density of 11.7 J/cm<sup>2</sup> and pulse repetition rate of 10 Hz. Detailed descriptions of the LA–ICP–MS analysis are provided by Orihashi et al. [20] and Kouchi et al. [21].

In order to obtain accurate age data, we deleted the missed shot spot that is indicative of an anomalous value. In addition, based on the judgment of discordance showed by the many previous studies (for example, see Refs. [22–24]), the U–Pb zircon ages with discordances of >10% were rejected in data interpretation in this paper. Age calculations were performed using Isoplot/Ex 4.15 [25]. All ages indicate the <sup>238</sup>U–<sup>206</sup>Pb ages, and uncertainties are given at the  $2\sigma$  level.

#### 5. Zircon U–Pb ages

Analyses were carried out on more than 160 spots in each sample. Results are shown in histograms and probability density plots (**Figures 7** and **8**). The probability density plots show the cumulative Gaussian probability curve for a collection of single-valued data and errors [25]. All data are shown in the Appendix.

Site 1 (sample no. 150503-06): 200 spots on 200 zircon grains were analysed, and 142 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of two age groups; ca. 90–320 Ma (66%) and ca. 1500–2600 Ma (31%). The youngest age is 98.8  $\pm$  2.5 Ma, and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 190 Ma. The zircons that yield ages of ca. 1500–2600 Ma are rounded and they show distinct cores and rims in the CL images (**Figure 6a**). The other zircons are euhedral and exhibit clear oscillatory zoning.

Site 2 (sample no. 151014-02): 200 spots on 200 zircon grains were analysed, and 140 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of two age groups: ca. 100–310 Ma (62%) and ca. 1500–2500 Ma (36%). The youngest age is  $100.1 \pm 2.8$  Ma and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 178 Ma. The zircons that yield ages of ca. 1500–2500 Ma are rounded and they show distinct cores and rims in the CL images (**Figure 6b**). The other zircons are euhedral and show clear oscillatory zoning.

Site 3 (sample no. 160705-06): 180 spots on 180 zircon grains were analysed, and 86 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of one age group at ca. 80–140 Ma (91%). The youngest age is  $85.6 \pm 3.4$  Ma and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 100 Ma. Most of the zircons are euhedral and display clear oscillatory zoning (**Figure 6c**).

Site 4 (sample no. 160705-02): 180 spots on 180 zircon grains were analysed, and 78 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of one age group at ca. 70–130 Ma (88%). The youngest age is  $75 \pm 2.9$  Ma and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 98 Ma. Most of the zircons are euhedral and exhibit clear oscillatory zoning (**Figure 6d**).

Site 5 (sample no.160705-01): 180 spots on 174 zircon grains were analysed, and 119 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of three age groups at ca. 70–110 Ma (7%), ca. 160–240 Ma (17%), and ca. 1300–2600 Ma (74%). The youngest age is  $77.3 \pm 2.1$  Ma and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 184 Ma. The zircons that yield ages of ca. 1300–2600 Ma are rounded and show cores and rims (**Figure 6e**). The other zircons are euhedral and display clear oscillatory zoning.

Site 6 (sample no.160704-05): 180 spots on 180 zircon grains were analysed, and 42 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of one age group at ca. 60–120 Ma (79%). The youngest age is  $62.9 \pm 5.7$  Ma and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 86 Ma. Most of the zircons are euhedral and indicate show clear oscillatory zoning (**Figure 6f**).

Site 7 (sample no. 160704-04): 180 spots on 180 zircon grains were analysed, and 58 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of one age group at ca. 60–120 Ma (78%). The youngest age is  $62 \pm 8.4$  Ma and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 67 Ma. Most of the zircons are euhedral and exhibit clear oscillatory zoning (**Figure 6g**).



**Figure 7.** Histogram and probability density plot of Site 1 to Site 4. Left side and right side diagrams show all data and 0–400 Ma data, respectively.

Effectiveness for Determination of Depositional Age by Detrital Zircon U–Pb Age in the Cretaceous... 205 http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/67982



**Figure 8.** Histogram and probability density plot of Site 5 to Site 8. Left side and right side diagrams show all data and 0–400 Ma data, respectively.



**Figure 9.** Summary of age distribution of U–Pb zircon ages and radiolarian ages. See text for the radiolarian ages of the each unit.

Site 8 (sample no. 160704-03): 180 spots on 180 zircon grains were analysed, and 43 spots (discordances of <10%) were selected for statistical interpretations. The zircon U–Pb ages consist mainly of one age group at ca. 60–120 Ma (72%). The youngest age is  $62.7 \pm 2.1$  Ma and the highest peak age on the probability density plot is at ca. 84 Ma. Most of the zircons are euhedral and display clear oscillatory zoning (**Figure 6h**).

#### 6. Relationship between detrital zircon U-Pb age and radiolarian fossil age

In this paper, we have not used the youngest single age but the youngest peak age in comparing detrital zircon U–Pb ages with radiolarian fossil ages because it is possible that the zircon U–Pb ages indicate younger than the crystallization age as a result of lead loss [26]. We applied the 'mixture modelling' proposed by Sambridge and Compston [27] to determine the youngest peak age. The 'mixture modelling' is in common usage in estimating the youngest peak age (for example, see Refs. [28–30]). The results indicate that the youngest peak ages are 100.8  $\pm$  1.7 Ma (fraction = 0.09) at Site 1 (Yu1), 100.2  $\pm$  2.9 Ma (fraction = 0.13) at Site 2 (Yu2), 88.0  $\pm$  1.1 Ma (fraction = 0.13) at Site 3 (M1), 82.2  $\pm$  1.1 Ma (fraction = 0.15) at Site 4 (M2), 78.3  $\pm$  1.7 Ma (fraction = 0.37) at Site 5 (M3), 69.9  $\pm$  1.5 Ma (fraction = 0.12) at Site 6 (Ry1), 66.9  $\pm$  1.1 Ma (fraction = 0.27) at Site 7 Ry2) and 67.8  $\pm$  0.78 Ma (fraction = 0.26) at Site 8 (Ry3).

Radiolarian fossils indicate Albian to Cenomanian ages for Yu1 and Yu2 [9, 11], Turonian to Coniacian ages for M1 [9, 11], Santonian to early Campanian ages for M2 and M3 [9], late

Campanian to middle Maastrichtian ages for Ry1 (**Figure 9**; [10, 13, 14, 16, 17]). In Ry2 and Ry3, the radiolarian fossils indicate a late Campanian age [15]; however, a previous study point out the possibility that Ry2 and Ry3 contain radiolarian fossils of middle Maastrichtian age [12].

Detrital zircon U–Pb ages are in good agreement with depositional ages inferred from radiolarian fossils (Figure 9). In addition, the youngest peak ages become younger as tectonostructurally downwards; this trend is clearer in the U–Pb ages than in the radiolarian ages. In general, the detrital zircon U-Pb ages do not directly indicate the depositional age, because the ages indicate their crystallization ages. However, igneous activity occurred continuously during the late Cretaceous along the Eastern Asian continental margin where the proto-Japan arc was situated (for example, see Refs. [31-33]). In addition, it is reported that the sandstone compositions of the Cretaceous Shimanto accretionary complex provide evidence for the igneous activity (for example, see Refs. [18, 34, 35]). Most of detrital zircons of Cretaceous age from this study exhibit clear oscillatory zonings. Such zoning reflects crystal growth in a magma chamber, and the zoning is commonly altered to other structure such as core-rim textures and homogeneous textures as the result of metamorphism-induced recrystallization and hydrothermal alteration [36]. Therefore, these detrital Cretaceous zircons in this study are of igneous origin. Thus, it is considered that newly crystallized zircons were continuously supplied by constant igneous activity during the late Cretaceous period, which led to the concordance between the depositional age and zircon age.

From above, we can conclude that detrital zircon U–Pb ages can provide remarkably useful information for determining of the depositional age in the Cretaceous Shimanto accretionary complex.

#### 7. Conclusions

Detrital zircons from sandstone in the Cretaceous Shimanto accretionary complex were subjected to U–Pb dating. The youngest peak ages in the samples from tectono-structurally upwards to downwards were  $100.8 \pm 1.7$  Ma,  $100.2 \pm 2.9$  Ma,  $88.0 \pm 1.1$  Ma,  $82.2 \pm 1.1$  Ma,  $78.3 \pm 1.7$  Ma,  $69.9 \pm 1.5$  Ma,  $66.9 \pm 1.1$  Ma and  $67.8 \pm 0.78$  Ma. These youngest peak ages are in good agreement with the depositional ages inferred from radiolarian fossils. In addition, the youngest peak ages become younger as tectono-structurally downwards. This trend is clearer in the U–Pb age data than in the radiolarian age data and is typical of an accretionary complex. Therefore, U–Pb dating of detrital zircons in sandstone is an effective way to determine the depositional age of strata in the Cretaceous Shimanto accretionary complex.

#### Acknowledgements

This study was partially supported by a grant from the Fukada Geological Institute (Fukada Grant-in-Aid, 2015). Constructive review comments by Y. Itoh greatly improved the manuscript.

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Site 1 (Sa	mple 150503-06) in Ya	nase Unit (Yu1) of Y	ukawa Complex			Yu1-086	$0.02259 \pm 0.00044$	$0.1524 \pm 0.0095$	$144.0\pm2.8$	$144.0\pm9.0$	1.46
Yu1-001	$0.29308 \pm 0.00675$	$4.5101 \pm 0.1505$	$1656.9\pm38.2$	$1732.8\pm57.8$	0.22	Yu1-087	$0.35608 \pm 0.00588$	$5.6450 \pm 0.1725$	$1963.6\pm32.4$	$1922.9\pm58.7$	0.43
Yu1-002	$0.34581 \pm 0.00893$	$5.2821 \pm 0.2485$	$1914.6\pm49.5$	$1865.9\pm87.8$	1.32	Yu1-088	$0.03080 \pm 0.00070$	$0.2042 \pm 0.0170$	$195.6\pm4.4$	$188.6\pm15.7$	0.52
Yu1-003	$0.30564 \pm 0.00692$	$4.7023 \pm 0.1446$	$1719.2\pm38.9$	$1767.6\pm54.3$	0.24	Yu1-089	$0.03006 \pm 0.00054$	$0.2074 \pm 0.0101$	$190.9\pm3.4$	$191.4\pm9.3$	0.22
Yu1-004	$0.03773 \pm 0.00095$	$0.2675 \pm 0.0163$	$238.8\pm6.0$	$240.7\pm14.7$	0.55	Yu1-090	$0.04459 \pm 0.00127$	$0.3274 \pm 0.0171$	$281.2\pm8.0$	$287.6\pm15.0$	0.55
Yu1-005	$0.01834 \pm 0.00053$	$0.1319 \pm 0.0119$	$117.2\pm3.4$	$125.8 \pm 11.3$	0.37	Yu1-091	$0.40599 \pm 0.01116$	$8.2032 \pm 0.2864$	$2196.6\pm60.4$	$2253.6\pm78.7$	1.06
Yu1-006	$0.37125 \pm 0.00840$	$6.5750 \pm 0.1993$	$2035.3\pm46.1$	$2055.9\pm62.3$	0.10	Yu1-092	$0.33660 \pm 0.01008$	$5.2328 \pm 0.2733$	$1870.3\pm56.0$	$1857.9\pm97.0$	0.78
Yu1-007	$0.04174 \pm 0.00112$	$0.3220 \pm 0.0224$	$263.6\pm7.1$	$283.5\pm19.7$	0.38	Yu1-093	$0.01801 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1327 \pm 0.0111$	$115.1\pm3.7$	$126.5\pm10.6$	1.23
Yu1-008	$0.03643 \pm 0.00094$	$0.2475 \pm 0.0143$	$230.7\pm6.0$	$224.6\pm13.0$	0.78	Yu1-094	$0.04283 \pm 0.00128$	$0.3119 \pm 0.0206$	$270.3\pm8.1$	$275.7\pm18.2$	0.70
Yu1-009	$0.01851 \pm 0.00067$	$0.1359 \pm 0.0178$	$118.2\pm4.3$	$129.4 \pm 16.9$	0.43	Yu1-095	$0.02943 \pm 0.00532$	$0.2034 \pm 0.0387$	$187.0\pm33.8$	$188.0\pm35.8$	0.40
Yu1-010	$0.35598 \pm 0.00883$	$5.5068 \pm 0.2313$	$1963.1\pm48.7$	$1901.6\pm79.9$	0.17	Yu1-096	$0.15109 \pm 0.02729$	$1.6411 \pm 0.3016$	$907.1 \pm 163.9$	$986.1 \pm 181.2$	0.25
Yu1-011	$0.03426 \pm 0.00117$	$0.2247 \pm 0.0274$	$217.2\pm7.4$	$205.8\pm25.1$	0.65	Yu1-097	$0.02644 \pm 0.00478$	$0.1850 \pm 0.0350$	$168.2\pm30.4$	$172.3\pm32.6$	0.21
Yu1-012	$0.31714 \pm 0.00871$	$4.9983 \pm 0.2712$	$1775.8\pm48.8$	$1819.0\pm98.7$	0.63	Yu1-098	$0.02783 \pm 0.00504$	$0.2003 \pm 0.0383$	$176.9\pm32.0$	$185.4\pm35.4$	0.91
Yu1-013	$0.03570 \pm 0.00120$	$0.2509 \pm 0.0286$	$226.1\pm7.6$	$227.3\pm25.9$	0.29	Yu1-099	$0.03132 \pm 0.00567$	$0.2146 \pm 0.0408$	$198.8\pm36.0$	$197.4\pm37.6$	0.39
Yu1-014	$0.01836 \pm 0.00258$	$0.1258 \pm 0.0272$	$117.3\pm16.5$	$120.3\pm26.0$	0.51	Yu1-100	$0.02617 \pm 0.00474$	$0.1800 \pm 0.0347$	$166.5\pm30.1$	$168.0\pm32.4$	0.57
Yu1-015	$0.33863 \pm 0.04701$	$5.4033 \pm 1.0076$	$1880.1 \pm 261.0$	$1885.3\pm351.6$	0.27	Yu1-101	$0.05890 \pm 0.01065$	$0.4458 \pm 0.0830$	$368.9\pm 66.7$	$374.3\pm69.7$	0.55
Yu1-016	$0.04315 \pm 0.00602$	$0.3141 \pm 0.0619$	$272.3\pm38.0$	$277.3\pm54.6$	0.36	Yu1-102	$0.02856 \pm 0.00092$	$0.1962 \pm 0.0110$	$181.5\pm5.8$	$181.9\pm10.2$	0.33
Yu1-017	$0.28236 \pm 0.03921$	$4.4232 \pm 0.8256$	$1603.2 \pm 222.6$	$1716.6\pm320.4$	0.13	Yu1-103	$0.32550 \pm 0.01024$	$5.6463 \pm 0.2400$	$1816.6\pm57.2$	$1923.1\pm81.7$	0.14
Yu1-018	$0.46045 \pm 0.06404$	$10.6060 \pm 1.9925$	$2441.5\pm339.6$	$2489.1\pm467.6$	0.40	Yu1-104	$0.36460 \pm 0.01144$	$5.6560 \pm 0.2381$	$2003.9\pm 62.9$	$1924.6\pm81.0$	0.21
Yu1-019	$0.29075 \pm 0.04040$	$4.6481 \pm 0.8710$	$1645.3\pm228.6$	$1757.9\pm329.4$	0.30	Yu1-105	$0.01937 \pm 0.00075$	$0.1425 \pm 0.0162$	$123.7\pm4.8$	$135.2\pm15.3$	0.89
Yu1-020	$0.03105 \pm 0.00435$	$0.2244 \pm 0.0468$	$197.1\pm27.6$	$205.6\pm42.9$	0.48	Yu1-106	$0.02620 \pm 0.00083$	$0.1786 \pm 0.0091$	$166.7\pm5.3$	$166.8\pm8.5$	0.79
Yu1-021	$0.02130 \pm 0.00055$	$0.1329 \pm 0.0094$	$135.8\pm3.5$	$126.7\pm8.9$	0.82	Yu1-107	$0.41387 \pm 0.00921$	$7.7769 \pm 0.2551$	$2232.6\pm49.7$	$2205.5\pm72.4$	0.71
Yu1-022	$0.03934 \pm 0.00117$	$0.2624 \pm 0.0263$	$248.7\pm7.4$	$236.6\pm23.8$	0.42	Yu1-108	$0.02493 \pm 0.00060$	$0.1770 \pm 0.0093$	$158.7\pm3.8$	$165.5\pm8.7$	0.42
Yu1-023	$0.28086 \pm 0.00648$	$4.2625 \pm 0.1459$	$1595.7 \pm 36.8$	$1686.1 \pm 57.7$	0.61	Yu1-109	$0.02608 \pm 0.00076$	$0.1816 \pm 0.0156$	$166.0 \pm 4.8$	$169.4 \pm 14.5$	0.71

### Appendix 1. LA-ICP-MS U–Pb isotopic data.

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Yu1-024	$0.32488 \pm 0.00732$	$5.1435 \pm 0.1535$	$1813.5\pm40.8$	$1843.3\pm55.0$	0.14	Yu1-110	$0.04332 \pm 0.00124$	$0.3020 \pm 0.0248$	$273.4\pm7.8$	$268.0\pm22.0$	1.64
Yu1-025	$0.01912 \pm 0.00056$	$0.1386 \pm 0.0131$	$122.1\pm3.6$	$131.8\pm12.5$	0.55	Yu1-111	$0.01928 \pm 0.00054$	$0.1380 \pm 0.0103$	$123.1\pm3.4$	$131.2\pm9.8$	0.84
Yu1-026	$0.34328 \pm 0.00775$	$6.8643 \pm 0.2042$	$1902.4\pm42.9$	$2094.0\pm62.3$	0.30	Yu1-112	$0.48029 \pm 0.01290$	$10.6520 \pm 0.3390$	$2528.5\pm67.9$	$2493.2\pm79.4$	0.71
Yu1-027	$0.02191 \pm 0.00048$	$0.1451 \pm 0.0123$	$139.7\pm3.0$	$137.6\pm11.7$	0.65	Yu1-113	$0.40824 \pm 0.01088$	$8.6211 \pm 0.2664$	$2206.9\pm58.8$	$2298.7\pm71.0$	0.15
Yu1-028	$0.14017 \pm 0.00262$	$1.3545 \pm 0.0770$	$845.6\pm15.8$	$869.5\pm49.4$	0.26	Yu1-114	$0.02075 \pm 0.00067$	$0.1535 \pm 0.0138$	$132.4\pm4.3$	$145.0\pm13.0$	0.53
Yu1-029	$0.04021 \pm 0.00062$	$0.2900 \pm 0.0117$	$254.1\pm3.9$	$258.5\pm10.4$	0.81	Yu1-115	$0.40300 \pm 0.01105$	$7.2154 \pm 0.2565$	$2182.8\pm59.8$	$2138.3\pm76.0$	0.72
Yu1-030	$0.03881 \pm 0.00063$	$0.2780 \pm 0.0131$	$245.4\pm4.0$	$249.0\pm11.8$	0.70	Yu1-116	$0.04410 \pm 0.00157$	$0.3287 \pm 0.0262$	$278.2\pm9.9$	$288.5\pm23.0$	0.47
Yu1-031	$0.03343 \pm 0.00064$	$0.2430 \pm 0.0161$	$212.0\pm4.1$	$220.9 \pm 14.6$	0.43	Yu1-117	$0.02962 \pm 0.00079$	$0.2079 \pm 0.0121$	$188.2\pm5.0$	$191.8 \pm 11.2$	0.24
Yu1-032	$0.03529 \pm 0.00103$	$0.2489 \pm 0.0303$	$223.6\pm6.5$	$225.7\pm27.5$	0.44	Yu1-118	$0.02726 \pm 0.00079$	$0.1952 \pm 0.0127$	$173.4\pm5.0$	$181.0\pm11.7$	0.34
Yu1-033	$0.04460 \pm 0.00109$	$0.3061 \pm 0.0266$	$281.3\pm6.9$	$271.1\pm23.5$	0.46	Yu1-119	$0.03759 \pm 0.00142$	$0.2654 \pm 0.0227$	$237.9\pm9.0$	$239.0\pm20.4$	1.30
Yu1-034	$0.04953 \pm 0.00169$	$0.3975 \pm 0.0542$	$311.6\pm10.6$	$339.9 \pm 46.4$	0.40	Yu1-120	$0.29430 \pm 0.00647$	$4.4864 \pm 0.1474$	$1663.0\pm36.5$	$1728.4\pm56.8$	0.11
Yu1-035	$0.01817 \pm 0.00056$	$0.1126 \pm 0.0150$	$116.1\pm3.6$	$108.4 \pm 14.4$	0.47	Yu1-121	$0.01976 \pm 0.00098$	$0.1302 \pm 0.0138$	$126.2\pm 6.3$	$124.3\pm13.1$	0.45
Yu1-036	$0.04902 \pm 0.00107$	$0.3934 \pm 0.0257$	$308.5\pm6.7$	$336.8\pm22.0$	0.24	Yu1-122	$0.45026 \pm 0.02077$	$9.0129 \pm 0.4866$	$2396.4\pm110.5$	$2339.2\pm126.3$	0.46
Yu1-037	$0.03767 \pm 0.00092$	$0.2814 \pm 0.0235$	$238.4\pm5.8$	$251.8\pm21.1$	0.63	Yu1-123	$0.36066 \pm 0.01660$	$5.8082 \pm 0.3114$	$1985.3\pm91.4$	$1947.6\pm104.4$	0.18
Yu1-038	$0.33022 \pm 0.01275$	$5.8938 \pm 0.3428$	$1839.5\pm71.0$	$1960.3\pm114.0$	0.12	Yu1-124	$0.04334 \pm 0.00133$	$0.3122 \pm 0.0254$	$273.5\pm8.4$	$275.9\pm22.4$	0.67
Yu1-039	$0.29209 \pm 0.01966$	$4.6595 \pm 0.4578$	$1651.9\pm111.2$	$1759.9\pm172.9$	0.42	Yu1-125	$0.38653 \pm 0.01040$	$6.0288 \pm 0.2674$	$2106.7\pm56.7$	$1979.9\pm87.8$	0.20
Yu1-040	$0.03799 \pm 0.00081$	$0.2703 \pm 0.0138$	$240.3\pm5.1$	$242.9\pm12.4$	0.82	Yu1-126	$0.37922 \pm 0.01092$	$6.0652 \pm 0.3330$	$2072.6\pm59.7$	$1985.2\pm109.0$	0.67
Yu1-041	$0.41540 \pm 0.00843$	$7.6183 \pm 0.2621$	$2239.6\pm45.5$	$2186.9\pm75.2$	0.53	Yu1-127	$0.30472 \pm 0.00817$	$4.9258 \pm 0.2157$	$1714.7\pm46.0$	$1806.6\pm79.1$	0.19
Yu1-042	$0.02020 \pm 0.00053$	$0.1384 \pm 0.0120$	$128.9\pm3.4$	$131.6\pm11.4$	0.55	Yu1-128	$0.02287 \pm 0.00087$	$0.1675 \pm 0.0223$	$145.8\pm5.6$	$157.2\pm21.0$	0.77
Yu1-043	$0.33439 \pm 0.00682$	$5.8951 \pm 0.2073$	$1859.6\pm37.9$	$1960.4\pm68.9$	0.85	Yu1-129	$0.44038 \pm 0.01189$	$9.4131 \pm 0.4175$	$2352.3\pm63.5$	$2379.0\pm105.5$	0.81
Yu1-044	$0.35117 \pm 0.00690$	$5.4899 \pm 0.1716$	$1940.2\pm38.1$	$1898.9\pm59.4$	0.39	Yu1-130	$0.03684 \pm 0.00111$	$0.2702 \pm 0.0210$	$233.2\pm7.0$	$242.8 \pm 18.9$	0.54
Yu1-045	$0.03749 \pm 0.00124$	$0.2875 \pm 0.0353$	$237.3\pm7.9$	$256.6\pm31.5$	0.53	Yu1-131	$0.03704 \pm 0.00056$	$0.2709 \pm 0.0139$	$234.4\pm3.6$	$243.4\pm12.5$	1.21
Yu1-046	$0.02987 \pm 0.00128$	$0.2137 \pm 0.0140$	$189.8\pm8.1$	$196.7\pm12.9$	0.16	Yu1-132	$0.03232 \pm 0.00051$	$0.2238 \pm 0.0124$	$205.1\pm3.2$	$205.1\pm11.4$	0.47
Yu1-047	$0.03435 \pm 0.00147$	$0.2399 \pm 0.0162$	$217.7\pm9.3$	$218.3\pm14.7$	0.51	Yu1-133	$0.02941 \pm 0.00045$	$0.2089 \pm 0.0110$	$186.9\pm2.9$	$192.7\pm10.1$	0.25
Yu1-048	$0.02971 \pm 0.00130$	$0.2194 \pm 0.0174$	$188.7\pm8.3$	$201.4\pm15.9$	0.26	Yu1-134	$0.01604 \pm 0.00036$	$0.1128 \pm 0.0105$	$102.6\pm2.3$	$108.5\pm10.1$	1.39

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Yu1-049	$0.03771 \pm 0.00164$	$0.2595 \pm 0.0197$	$238.6\pm10.4$	$234.2\pm17.8$	0.62	Yu1-135	$0.36392 \pm 0.00439$	$5.7826 \pm 0.1354$	$2000.7\pm24.1$	$1943.7\pm45.5$	0.21
Yu1-050	$0.02956 \pm 0.00149$	$0.2023 \pm 0.0291$	$187.8\pm9.5$	$187.0\pm26.9$	0.49	Yu1-136	$0.02008 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1388 \pm 0.0177$	$128.2\pm3.7$	$132.0\pm16.9$	1.32
Yu1-051	$0.02731 \pm 0.00052$	$0.1961 \pm 0.0115$	$173.7\pm3.3$	$181.8\pm10.6$	0.72	Yu1-137	$0.02618 \pm 0.00034$	$0.1794 \pm 0.0069$	$166.6\pm2.2$	$167.5\pm6.4$	0.36
Yu1-052	$0.02997 \pm 0.00075$	$0.2045 \pm 0.0196$	$190.4\pm4.8$	$188.9 \pm 18.1$	0.53	Yu1-138	$0.33782 \pm 0.01119$	$5.1525 \pm 0.3154$	$1876.2\pm62.2$	$1844.7\pm112.9$	0.21
Yu1-053	$0.33314 \pm 0.00526$	$5.3443 \pm 0.1403$	$1853.6\pm29.3$	$1875.9\pm49.2$	0.25	Yu1-139	$0.04484 \pm 0.00161$	$0.3597 \pm 0.0313$	$282.7\pm10.1$	$312.0\pm27.1$	0.60
Yu1-054	$0.01974 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1343 \pm 0.0160$	$126.0\pm3.7$	$127.9 \pm 15.3$	0.85	Yu1-140	$0.03036 \pm 0.00111$	$0.2023 \pm 0.0200$	$192.8\pm7.1$	$187.1 \pm 18.5$	0.28
Yu1-055	$0.03344 \pm 0.00085$	$0.2207 \pm 0.0219$	$212.0\pm5.4$	$202.5\pm20.1$	0.57	Yu1-141	$0.02922 \pm 0.00099$	$0.1980 \pm 0.0146$	$185.7\pm6.3$	$183.4\pm13.5$	0.31
Yu1-056	$0.33998 \pm 0.00557$	$5.3254 \pm 0.1553$	$1886.6\pm30.9$	$1872.9\pm54.6$	0.24	Yu1-142	$0.03201 \pm 0.00128$	$0.2190 \pm 0.0273$	$203.1\pm8.1$	$201.1\pm25.1$	0.31
Yu1-057	$0.02363 \pm 0.00083$	$0.1679 \pm 0.0189$	$150.6\pm5.3$	$157.6\pm17.8$	1.57	Site 2 (Sa	mple 151014-02) in k	Gitamata Unit (Yu2)	of Yukawa Com	plex	
Yu1-058	$0.04092 \pm 0.00125$	$0.2635 \pm 0.0216$	$258.5\pm7.9$	$237.5\pm19.5$	0.72	Yu2-001	$0.33832 \pm 0.00590$	$5.2966 \pm 0.1520$	$1878.6\pm32.8$	$1868.3\pm53.6$	0.20
Yu1-059	$0.03644 \pm 0.00105$	$0.2855 \pm 0.0171$	$230.7\pm6.6$	$255.0\pm15.3$	0.40	Yu2-002	$0.35570 \pm 0.00620$	$5.5867 \pm 0.1598$	$1961.7\pm34.2$	$1914.0\pm54.7$	0.57
Yu1-060	$0.36254 \pm 0.00967$	$5.7486 \pm 0.1897$	$1994.2\pm53.2$	$1938.6\pm64.0$	0.34	Yu2-003	$0.03432 \pm 0.00082$	$0.2325 \pm 0.0194$	$217.5\pm5.2$	$212.2\pm17.7$	0.34
Yu1-061	$0.03201 \pm 0.00111$	$0.2158 \pm 0.0247$	$203.1\pm7.1$	$198.4\pm22.7$	0.84	Yu2-004	$0.03113 \pm 0.00082$	$0.2276 \pm 0.0218$	$197.6\pm5.2$	$208.2\pm19.9$	0.39
Yu1-062	$0.02243 \pm 0.00082$	$0.1583 \pm 0.0197$	$143.0\pm5.2$	$149.3\pm18.6$	1.35	Yu2-005	$0.03666 \pm 0.00078$	$0.2574 \pm 0.0164$	$232.1\pm5.0$	$232.5\pm14.8$	0.30
Yu1-063	$0.02852 \pm 0.00061$	$0.2017 \pm 0.0109$	$181.3\pm3.9$	$186.5\pm10.1$	0.37	Yu2-006	$0.03179 \pm 0.00091$	$0.2020 \pm 0.0231$	$201.7\pm5.8$	$186.8\pm21.4$	0.91
Yu1-064	$0.01544 \pm 0.00038$	$0.1101 \pm 0.0087$	$98.8\pm2.5$	$106.0\pm8.4$	1.55	Yu2-007	$0.01798 \pm 0.00042$	$0.1218 \pm 0.0096$	$114.8\pm2.7$	$116.7\pm9.2$	0.39
Yu1-065	$0.02914 \pm 0.00059$	$0.2053 \pm 0.0090$	$185.2\pm3.8$	$189.6\pm8.3$	0.40	Yu2-008	$0.30263 \pm 0.00564$	$4.6860 \pm 0.1588$	$1704.3\pm31.8$	$1764.7\pm59.8$	0.54
Yu1-066	$0.03651 \pm 0.00089$	$0.2677 \pm 0.0200$	$231.2\pm5.6$	$240.9 \pm 18.0$	0.63	Yu2-009	$0.02842 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1942 \pm 0.0112$	$180.6\pm3.7$	$180.2\pm10.4$	0.18
Yu1-067	$0.01792 \pm 0.00056$	$0.1253 \pm 0.0147$	$114.5\pm3.6$	$119.9 \pm 14.1$	0.90	Yu2-010	$0.03316 \pm 0.00093$	$0.2142 \pm 0.0235$	$210.3\pm5.9$	$197.0\pm21.6$	0.60
Yu1-068	$0.03020 \pm 0.00066$	$0.2118 \pm 0.0122$	$191.8\pm4.2$	$195.1\pm11.2$	0.41	Yu2-011	$0.32489 \pm 0.00576$	$5.0978 \pm 0.1488$	$1813.6\pm32.1$	$1835.7\pm53.6$	0.16
Yu1-069	$0.02882 \pm 0.00086$	$0.2142 \pm 0.0165$	$183.1\pm5.4$	$197.1\pm15.2$	0.44	Yu2-012	$0.39869 \pm 0.00743$	$8.1638 \pm 0.2640$	$2163.0\pm40.3$	$2249.3\pm72.7$	0.59
Yu1-070	$0.02803 \pm 0.00076$	$0.1966 \pm 0.0107$	$178.2\pm4.9$	$182.2\pm9.9$	0.12	Yu2-013	$0.02781 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1894 \pm 0.0109$	$176.8\pm3.6$	$176.1\pm10.1$	0.11
Yu1-071	$0.34981 \pm 0.00907$	$6.6285 \pm 0.2377$	$1933.7\pm50.2$	$2063.1\pm74.0$	0.17	Yu2-014	$0.03043 \pm 0.00084$	$0.2118 \pm 0.0217$	$193.2\pm5.3$	$195.0\pm20.0$	0.39
Yu1-072	$0.03185 \pm 0.00091$	$0.2468 \pm 0.0164$	$202.1\pm5.8$	$223.9 \pm 14.9$	0.64	Yu2-015	$0.03922 \pm 0.00160$	$0.2920 \pm 0.0329$	$248.0\pm10.1$	$260.1\pm29.3$	0.62
Yu1-073	$0.35782 \pm 0.00945$	$5.6855 \pm 0.2238$	$1971.8\pm52.1$	$1929.1\pm75.9$	0.36	Yu2-016	$0.34878 \pm 0.01190$	$6.6032 \pm 0.2986$	$1928.8 \pm 65.8$	$2059.7\pm93.1$	0.41

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Yu1-074	$0.03027 \pm 0.00084$	$0.2128 \pm 0.0129$	$192.2\pm5.4$	$195.9\pm11.9$	0.19	Yu2-017	$0.35085 \pm 0.01194$	$6.5776 \pm 0.2944$	$1938.7\pm66.0$	$2056.3\pm92.0$	0.34
Yu1-075	$0.33721 \pm 0.00885$	$5.9032 \pm 0.2239$	$1873.2\pm49.2$	$1961.6\pm74.4$	0.47	Yu2-018	$0.02964 \pm 0.00105$	$0.1987 \pm 0.0131$	$188.3\pm6.7$	$184.0\pm12.1$	0.20
Yu1-076	$0.03619 \pm 0.00110$	$0.2845 \pm 0.0241$	$229.2\pm7.0$	$254.3\pm21.5$	0.56	Yu2-019	$0.02811 \pm 0.00106$	$0.1926 \pm 0.0171$	$178.7\pm6.7$	$178.8 \pm 15.9$	0.46
Yu1-077	$0.02847 \pm 0.00078$	$0.1858 \pm 0.0120$	$180.9\pm5.0$	$173.0\pm11.1$	0.24	Yu2-020	$0.03045 \pm 0.00088$	$0.1953 \pm 0.0234$	$193.4\pm5.6$	$181.1\pm21.7$	0.80
Yu1-078	$0.05002 \pm 0.00165$	$0.3717 \pm 0.0387$	$314.6\pm10.4$	$320.9\pm33.4$	0.42	Yu2-021	$0.33004 \pm 0.00591$	$5.1093 \pm 0.1858$	$1838.6\pm32.9$	$1837.6\pm 66.8$	0.19
Yu1-079	$0.32841 \pm 0.00834$	$5.0641 \pm 0.2009$	$1830.7\pm46.5$	$1830.0\pm72.6$	0.14	Yu2-022	$0.01857 \pm 0.00039$	$0.1307 \pm 0.0085$	$118.6\pm2.5$	$124.7\pm8.1$	0.76
Yu1-080	$0.02611 \pm 0.00071$	$0.1719 \pm 0.0106$	$166.2\pm4.5$	$161.1\pm9.9$	0.27	Yu2-023	$0.03348 \pm 0.00096$	$0.2360 \pm 0.0269$	$212.3\pm6.1$	$215.1\pm24.5$	0.85
Yu1-081	$0.02959 \pm 0.00083$	$0.2063 \pm 0.0145$	$188.0\pm5.3$	$190.5\pm13.3$	0.59	Yu2-024	$0.30775 \pm 0.00699$	$4.7734 \pm 0.1655$	$1729.6\pm39.3$	$1780.2\pm61.7$	0.15
Yu1-082	$0.02760 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1854 \pm 0.0128$	$175.5\pm3.6$	$172.7\pm11.9$	0.58	Yu2-025	$0.34762 \pm 0.00903$	$5.5670 \pm 0.2948$	$1923.2\pm49.9$	$1910.9\pm101.2$	1.02
Yu1-083	$0.35905 \pm 0.00580$	$6.9546 \pm 0.1954$	$1977.7\pm32.0$	$2105.6\pm59.2$	0.15	Yu2-026	$0.39270 \pm 0.00930$	$7.3412 \pm 0.2909$	$2135.3\pm50.6$	$2153.8\pm85.3$	0.28
Yu1-084	$0.04527 \pm 0.00086$	$0.3571 \pm 0.0191$	$285.4\pm5.4$	$310.1\pm16.6$	0.68	Yu2-027	$0.02803 \pm 0.00072$	$0.1874 \pm 0.0130$	$178.2\pm4.6$	$174.4 \pm 12.1$	0.20
Yu1-085	$0.07313 \pm 0.00159$	$0.5711 \pm 0.0411$	$455.0\pm9.9$	$458.7\pm33.0$	0.68	Yu2-028	$0.08018 \pm 0.00221$	$0.5913 \pm 0.0481$	$497.2\pm13.7$	$471.7\pm38.3$	0.76

Effectiveness for Determination of Depositional Age by Detrital Zircon U–Pb Age in the Cretaceous... http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/67982 211

## Appendix 2.

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Yu2-029	$0.02707 \pm 0.00072$	$0.2032 \pm 0.0151$	$172.2\pm4.6$	$187.9 \pm 14.0$	0.40	Yu2-115	$0.33730 \pm 0.00709$	$5.2624 \pm 0.1937$	$1873.7\pm39.4$	$1862.7\pm68.6$	0.36
Yu2-030	$0.02598 \pm 0.00071$	$0.1866 \pm 0.0149$	$165.3\pm4.5$	$173.7\pm13.9$	0.64	Yu2-116	$0.03074 \pm 0.00057$	$0.2235 \pm 0.0100$	$195.2\pm3.6$	$204.8\pm9.2$	0.39
Yu2-031	$0.03135 \pm 0.00087$	$0.2396 \pm 0.0193$	$199.0\pm5.5$	$218.1\pm17.6$	0.58	Yu2-117	$0.02859 \pm 0.00056$	$0.1962 \pm 0.0107$	$181.7\pm3.6$	$181.9\pm9.9$	0.54
Yu2-032	$0.34609 \pm 0.00630$	$5.4136 \pm 0.1610$	$1915.9\pm34.9$	$1886.9\pm56.1$	0.09	Yu2-118	$0.02263 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1416 \pm 0.0139$	$144.2\pm3.7$	$134.5\pm13.2$	1.25
Yu2-033	$0.02281 \pm 0.00066$	$0.1722 \pm 0.0185$	$145.4\pm4.2$	$161.3\pm17.3$	0.80	Yu2-119	$0.02817 \pm 0.00055$	$0.1920 \pm 0.0102$	$179.1\pm3.5$	$178.3\pm9.5$	0.22
Yu2-034	$0.03945 \pm 0.00096$	$0.2761 \pm 0.0225$	$249.4\pm 6.0$	$247.5\pm20.2$	0.38	Yu2-120	$0.44076 \pm 0.00782$	$9.2948 \pm 0.2490$	$2354.1\pm41.8$	$2367.4\pm63.4$	0.41
Yu2-035	$0.02933 \pm 0.00064$	$0.1961 \pm 0.0127$	$186.4\pm4.0$	$181.8\pm11.8$	0.38	Yu2-121	$0.05568 \pm 0.00164$	$0.4115 \pm 0.0460$	$349.3\pm10.3$	$349.9\pm39.1$	0.47
Yu2-036	$0.44876 \pm 0.00839$	$9.8060 \pm 0.3082$	$2389.7\pm44.7$	$2416.6\pm76.0$	0.74	Yu2-122	$0.44581 \pm 0.00792$	$9.7228 \pm 0.2274$	$2376.6\pm42.2$	$2408.8\pm56.3$	2.01
Yu2-037	$0.03227 \pm 0.00070$	$0.2225 \pm 0.0143$	$204.7\pm4.4$	$204.0\pm13.1$	0.50	Yu2-123	$0.03261 \pm 0.00072$	$0.2525 \pm 0.0739$	$206.9\pm4.5$	$228.6\pm 66.9$	0.81
Yu2-038	$0.01707 \pm 0.00037$	$0.1116 \pm 0.0074$	$109.1\pm2.4$	$107.4\pm7.1$	0.79	Yu2-124	$0.39375 \pm 0.00745$	$6.9113 \pm 0.2252$	$2140.2\pm40.5$	$2100.0\pm68.4$	0.17
Yu2-039	$0.30182 \pm 0.00578$	$4.7164 \pm 0.1742$	$1700.3\pm32.5$	$1770.1\pm65.4$	0.16	Yu2-125	$0.34194 \pm 0.00856$	$5.2821 \pm 0.1963$	$1896.0\pm47.5$	$1865.9\pm69.3$	0.93
Yu2-040	$0.31219 \pm 0.00632$	$4.8866 \pm 0.2077$	$1751.5\pm35.4$	$1799.9\pm76.5$	0.61	Yu2-126	$0.02890 \pm 0.00075$	$0.2057 \pm 0.0108$	$183.6\pm4.8$	$190.0\pm10.0$	0.34
Yu2-041	$0.34474 \pm 0.00859$	$5.6217 \pm 0.3504$	$1909.4\pm47.6$	$1919.4\pm119.6$	1.37	Yu2-127	$0.03037 \pm 0.00080$	$0.2107 \pm 0.0122$	$192.9\pm5.1$	$194.1\pm11.2$	0.60
Yu2-042	$0.27325 \pm 0.00543$	$4.2696 \pm 0.1744$	$1557.3\pm31.0$	$1687.5\pm68.9$	0.66	Yu2-128	$0.01636 \pm 0.00046$	$0.1065 \pm 0.0082$	$104.6\pm2.9$	$102.7\pm7.9$	0.72
Yu2-043	$0.39994 \pm 0.00800$	$8.0902 \pm 0.3250$	$2168.8\pm43.4$	$2241.1\pm90.0$	1.31	Yu2-129	$0.03593 \pm 0.00102$	$0.2394 \pm 0.0186$	$227.5\pm6.5$	$217.9 \pm 16.9$	0.69
Yu2-044	$0.02641 \pm 0.00072$	$0.1787 \pm 0.0187$	$168.0\pm4.6$	$166.9\pm17.5$	0.54	Yu2-130	$0.03702 \pm 0.00073$	$0.2573 \pm 0.0155$	$234.3\pm4.6$	$232.5\pm14.0$	0.45
Yu2-045	$0.03908 \pm 0.00093$	$0.2979 \pm 0.0233$	$247.1\pm5.9$	$264.8\pm20.7$	0.24	Yu2-131	$0.02595 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1789 \pm 0.0145$	$165.2\pm3.7$	$167.1\pm13.6$	0.35
Yu2-046	$0.02794 \pm 0.00056$	$0.1864 \pm 0.0105$	$177.6\pm3.6$	$173.6\pm9.8$	0.20	Yu2-132	$0.02711 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1890 \pm 0.0138$	$172.4\pm3.7$	$175.8\pm12.9$	0.61
Yu2-047	$0.02973 \pm 0.00057$	$0.2126 \pm 0.0099$	$188.8\pm3.6$	$195.7\pm9.1$	0.31	Yu2-133	$0.01659 \pm 0.00043$	$0.1211 \pm 0.0122$	$106.1\pm2.7$	$116.0\pm11.7$	0.39
Yu2-048	$0.30971 \pm 0.00546$	$4.7676 \pm 0.1320$	$1739.3\pm30.6$	$1779.1\pm49.3$	0.42	Yu2-134	$0.03081 \pm 0.00094$	$0.2306 \pm 0.0308$	$195.6\pm6.0$	$210.7\pm28.1$	0.49
Yu2-049	$0.30912 \pm 0.00546$	$4.8220 \pm 0.1345$	$1736.4\pm30.7$	$1788.7\pm49.9$	0.17	Yu2-135	$0.01711 \pm 0.00045$	$0.1138 \pm 0.0093$	$109.4\pm2.9$	$109.4\pm9.0$	0.41
Yu2-050	$0.03933 \pm 0.00145$	$0.2908 \pm 0.0169$	$248.7\pm9.2$	$259.2\pm15.1$	0.74	Yu2-136	$0.01566 \pm 0.00044$	$0.1106 \pm 0.0100$	$100.1\pm2.8$	$106.5\pm9.7$	0.37
Yu2-051	$0.30009 \pm 0.01089$	$4.6834 \pm 0.2219$	$1691.8\pm61.4$	$1764.2\pm83.6$	0.12	Yu2-137	$0.02376 \pm 0.00061$	$0.1585 \pm 0.0124$	$151.4\pm3.9$	$149.4 \pm 11.7$	0.36

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Yu2-052	$0.02328 \pm 0.00090$	$0.1589 \pm 0.0129$	$148.3\pm5.8$	$149.7\pm12.2$	1.52	Yu2-138	$0.02929 \pm 0.00070$	$0.2223 \pm 0.0132$	$186.1\pm4.4$	$203.8\pm12.1$	0.19
Yu2-053	$0.34617 \pm 0.01257$	$5.4714 \pm 0.2605$	$1916.3\pm69.6$	$1896.1\pm90.3$	0.65	Yu2-139	$0.03119 \pm 0.00074$	$0.2229\pm0.0132$	$198.0\pm4.7$	$204.4 \pm 12.1$	0.40
Yu2-054	$0.32788 \pm 0.01187$	$5.2129 \pm 0.2439$	$1828.1\pm 66.2$	$1854.7\pm86.8$	0.11	Yu2-140	$0.03850 \pm 0.00115$	$0.2541 \pm 0.0272$	$243.5\pm7.3$	$229.9 \pm 24.6$	0.10
Yu2-055	$0.03070 \pm 0.00123$	$0.2291 \pm 0.0208$	$194.9\pm7.8$	$209.5\pm19.0$	0.57	Site 3 (San	nple 160705-06) in C	hikai Unit (M1) of	Miyama Complex	x	
Yu2-056	$0.03823 \pm 0.00113$	$0.2984 \pm 0.0335$	$241.9\pm7.1$	$265.2\pm29.8$	1.19	M1-001	$0.01528 \pm 0.00068$	$0.1127\pm0.0163$	$97.8\pm4.4$	$108.4\pm15.7$	0.50
Yu2-057	$0.35667 \pm 0.00688$	$5.7215 \pm 0.2771$	$1966.4\pm37.9$	$1934.5\pm93.7$	0.39	M1-002	$0.01605 \pm 0.00068$	$0.1162 \pm 0.0153$	$102.7\pm4.4$	$111.6\pm14.7$	0.45
Yu2-058	$0.02911 \pm 0.00060$	$0.1904 \pm 0.0121$	$185.0\pm3.8$	$176.9 \pm 11.2$	0.33	M1-003	$0.01457 \pm 0.00062$	$0.1042\pm0.0138$	$93.2\pm4.0$	$100.7\pm13.3$	0.96
Yu2-059	$0.39177 \pm 0.00742$	$6.7510 \pm 0.3166$	$2131.0\pm40.3$	$2079.3\pm97.5$	0.25	M1-004	$0.01337 \pm 0.00054$	$0.0970 \pm 0.0108$	$85.6\pm3.4$	$94.0\pm10.5$	0.50
Yu2-060	$0.38692 \pm 0.00727$	$6.7445 \pm 0.3125$	$2108.5\pm39.6$	$2078.4\pm96.3$	0.20	M1-005	$0.01512 \pm 0.00064$	$0.1065 \pm 0.0136$	$96.7\pm4.1$	$102.7\pm13.1$	0.40
Yu2-061	$0.04515 \pm 0.00120$	$0.3293 \pm 0.0324$	$284.7\pm7.6$	$289.0\pm28.4$	0.65	M1-006	$0.01854 \pm 0.00069$	$0.1256 \pm 0.0096$	$118.4\pm4.4$	$120.1\pm9.2$	0.25
Yu2-062	$0.03751 \pm 0.00095$	$0.2706 \pm 0.0248$	$237.4\pm6.0$	$243.2\pm22.3$	0.68	M1-007	$0.01505 \pm 0.00067$	$0.1097 \pm 0.0146$	$96.3\pm4.3$	$105.7\pm14.1$	0.44
Yu2-063	$0.35662 \pm 0.01148$	$5.6792 \pm 0.2601$	$1966.1\pm63.3$	$1928.1\pm88.3$	0.36	M1-008	$0.01472 \pm 0.00066$	$0.1057 \pm 0.0147$	$94.2\pm4.2$	$102.0\pm14.2$	0.61
Yu2-064	$0.01673 \pm 0.00067$	$0.1218 \pm 0.0147$	$107.0\pm4.3$	$116.7\pm14.1$	0.25	M1-009	$0.01400 \pm 0.00063$	$0.0870 \pm 0.0130$	$89.6\pm4.0$	$84.7\pm12.6$	0.58
Yu2-065	$0.02961 \pm 0.00053$	$0.2053 \pm 0.0115$	$188.1\pm3.4$	$189.6\pm10.6$	0.21	M1-010	$0.01486 \pm 0.00060$	$0.0996 \pm 0.0141$	$95.1\pm3.9$	$96.4 \pm 13.7$	0.42
Yu2-066	$0.03410 \pm 0.00064$	$0.2298 \pm 0.0144$	$216.1\pm4.1$	$210.0\pm13.1$	0.41	M1-011	$0.01554 \pm 0.00060$	$0.0992 \pm 0.0130$	$99.4\pm3.8$	$96.1\pm12.5$	0.49
Yu2-067	$0.35519 \pm 0.00583$	$5.5668 \pm 0.2050$	$1959.3\pm32.1$	$1910.9\pm70.4$	0.36	M1-012	$0.01573 \pm 0.00061$	$0.1008\pm0.0132$	$100.6\pm3.9$	$97.5\pm12.7$	0.83
Yu2-068	$0.31045 \pm 0.00501$	$5.4161 \pm 0.1927$	$1742.9\pm28.1$	$1887.3\pm67.2$	0.14	M1-013	$0.01406 \pm 0.00060$	$0.0875 \pm 0.0141$	$90.0\pm3.9$	$85.1\pm13.7$	0.55
Yu2-069	$0.30484 \pm 0.00584$	$4.9608 \pm 0.1395$	$1715.3\pm32.9$	$1812.6\pm51.0$	0.39	M1-014	$0.01668 \pm 0.00050$	$0.1135 \pm 0.0107$	$106.6\pm3.2$	$109.1\pm10.3$	0.34
Yu2-070	$0.03304 \pm 0.00077$	$0.2387 \pm 0.0167$	$209.5\pm4.9$	$217.3\pm15.2$	0.75	M1-015	$0.04354 \pm 0.00130$	$0.3058 \pm 0.0291$	$274.7\pm8.2$	$270.9\pm25.7$	0.91
Yu2-071	$0.28792 \pm 0.00562$	$4.3254 \pm 0.1344$	$1631.1\pm31.9$	$1698.2\pm52.8$	0.93	M1-016	$0.05879 \pm 0.00182$	$0.4456 \pm 0.0441$	$368.3 \pm 11.4$	$374.2\pm37.0$	0.72
Yu2-072	$0.02802 \pm 0.00065$	$0.1938 \pm 0.0137$	$178.1\pm4.1$	$179.8 \pm 12.8$	0.32	M1-017	$0.01503 \pm 0.00042$	$0.1015 \pm 0.0084$	$96.1\pm2.7$	$98.1\pm8.1$	0.29
Yu2-073	$0.02954 \pm 0.00060$	$0.2093 \pm 0.0099$	$187.6\pm3.8$	$192.9\pm9.1$	0.40	M1-018	$0.01674 \pm 0.00083$	$0.1120\pm0.0199$	$107.0\pm5.3$	$107.8 \pm 19.2$	0.47
Yu2-074	$0.04916 \pm 0.00127$	$0.3650 \pm 0.0296$	$309.4\pm8.0$	$315.9\pm25.7$	0.68	M1-019	$0.01680 \pm 0.00075$	$0.1124 \pm 0.0163$	$107.4\pm4.8$	$108.2\pm15.7$	0.56
Yu2-075	$0.38176 \pm 0.00812$	6.0917 ± 0.2339	$2084.5\pm44.3$	$1989.0\pm76.4$	0.34	M1-020	$0.01422 \pm 0.00058$	$0.0914 \pm 0.0107$	$91.0\pm3.7$	$88.8 \pm 10.4$	0.70
Yu2-076	$0.33106 \pm 0.00688$	$5.0870 \pm 0.1829$	$1843.5\pm38.3$	$1833.9\pm65.9$	0.30	M1-021	$0.01605 \pm 0.00079$	$0.0990 \pm 0.0176$	$102.6\pm5.0$	$95.9 \pm 17.1$	0.53

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Yu2-077	$0.02569 \pm 0.00060$	$0.1703 \pm 0.0114$	$163.5\pm3.8$	$159.7\pm10.7$	0.53	M1-022	$0.01376 \pm 0.00062$	$0.0937 \pm 0.0133$	$88.1\pm3.9$	$91.0\pm12.9$	0.55
Yu2-078	$0.03186 \pm 0.00108$	$0.2241 \pm 0.0303$	$202.2\pm6.9$	$205.3\pm27.7$	0.70	M1-023	$0.01612 \pm 0.00068$	$0.1043 \pm 0.0131$	$103.1\pm4.3$	$100.8\pm12.7$	0.32
Yu2-079	$0.35789 \pm 0.00740$	$5.6833 \pm 0.1997$	$1972.2\pm40.8$	$1928.8\pm67.8$	0.36	M1-024	$0.01588 \pm 0.00074$	$0.0984 \pm 0.0185$	$101.6\pm4.7$	$95.3\pm18.0$	0.47
Yu2-080	$0.02532 \pm 0.00054$	$0.1745 \pm 0.0083$	$161.2\pm3.4$	$163.3\pm7.8$	0.70	M1-025	$0.35579 \pm 0.01026$	$5.7542 \pm 0.2561$	$1962.2\pm56.6$	$1939.5\pm86.3$	0.31
Yu2-081	$0.03225 \pm 0.00100$	$0.2416 \pm 0.0245$	$204.6\pm 6.3$	$219.7\pm22.3$	0.75	M1-026	$0.04741 \pm 0.00238$	$0.3672 \pm 0.0699$	$298.6 \pm 15.0$	$317.6\pm60.4$	0.32
Yu2-082	$0.02796 \pm 0.00069$	$0.1935 \pm 0.0115$	$177.7\pm4.4$	$179.6\pm10.7$	0.24	M1-027	$0.01367 \pm 0.00051$	$0.0952 \pm 0.0116$	$87.5\pm3.3$	$92.3\pm11.2$	0.78
Yu2-083	$0.02793 \pm 0.00069$	$0.1866 \pm 0.0113$	$177.6\pm4.4$	$173.7\pm10.5$	0.55	M1-028	$0.01493 \pm 0.00074$	$0.0903 \pm 0.0189$	$95.5\pm4.7$	$87.8 \pm 18.4$	0.88
Yu2-084	$0.02743 \pm 0.00071$	$0.1972 \pm 0.0134$	$174.4\pm4.5$	$182.8\pm12.5$	0.47	M1-029	$0.01507 \pm 0.00064$	$0.1000 \pm 0.0157$	$96.4\pm4.1$	$96.7 \pm 15.2$	0.70
Yu2-085	$0.03023 \pm 0.00103$	$0.1985 \pm 0.0595$	$192.0\pm6.5$	$183.9\pm55.1$	0.85	M1-030	$0.01461 \pm 0.00060$	$0.1018 \pm 0.0148$	$93.5\pm3.8$	$98.5\pm14.3$	0.73
Yu2-086	$0.04627 \pm 0.00144$	$0.3125 \pm 0.0712$	$291.6\pm9.1$	$276.1\pm62.9$	0.71	M1-031	$0.01648 \pm 0.00081$	$0.1134 \pm 0.0171$	$105.4\pm5.2$	$109.0\pm16.5$	0.51
Yu2-087	$0.35058 \pm 0.00705$	$5.9553 \pm 0.1568$	$1937.3 \pm 38.9$	$1969.3\pm51.9$	0.19	M1-032	$0.01451 \pm 0.00071$	$0.1010 \pm 0.0150$	$92.9\pm4.6$	$97.7 \pm 14.5$	0.58
Yu2-088	$0.32438 \pm 0.00669$	$5.0844 \pm 0.1573$	$1811.1\pm37.3$	$1833.4\pm56.7$	0.38	M1-033	$0.01597 \pm 0.00086$	$0.1084 \pm 0.0198$	$102.1\pm5.5$	$104.5\pm19.1$	0.38
Yu2-089	$0.31279 \pm 0.00644$	$4.8634 \pm 0.1492$	$1754.4\pm36.1$	$1795.9\pm55.1$	0.28	M1-034	$0.01503 \pm 0.00065$	$0.0998 \pm 0.0103$	$96.1\pm4.1$	$96.6\pm10.0$	0.42
Yu2-090	$0.37777 \pm 0.00752$	$7.0900 \pm 0.1734$	$2065.9\pm41.1$	$2122.7\pm51.9$	0.41	M1-035	$0.01432 \pm 0.00071$	$0.0956 \pm 0.0153$	$91.6\pm4.6$	$92.7\pm14.9$	1.02
Yu2-091	$0.03764 \pm 0.00095$	$0.2643 \pm 0.0298$	$238.2\pm6.0$	$238.1\pm26.9$	0.64	M1-036	$0.01681 \pm 0.00073$	$0.1188 \pm 0.0123$	$107.5\pm4.6$	$114.0\pm11.8$	0.39
Yu2-092	$0.02742 \pm 0.00050$	$0.1945 \pm 0.0115$	$174.4\pm3.2$	$180.5\pm10.7$	0.41	M1-037	$0.01671 \pm 0.00079$	$0.1084 \pm 0.0151$	$106.9\pm5.0$	$104.5\pm14.6$	0.64
Yu2-093	$0.28256 \pm 0.00480$	$4.4734 \pm 0.1485$	$1604.3\pm27.3$	$1726.0\pm57.3$	0.32	M1-038	$0.01441 \pm 0.00052$	$0.1021 \pm 0.0130$	$92.2\pm3.3$	$98.7 \pm 12.6$	0.83
Yu2-094	$0.03651 \pm 0.00079$	$0.2808 \pm 0.0269$	$231.2\pm5.0$	$251.3\pm24.1$	0.77	M1-039	$0.01794 \pm 0.00068$	$0.1090 \pm 0.0158$	$114.6\pm4.3$	$105.0\pm15.2$	0.34
Yu2-095	$0.47224 \pm 0.00750$	$11.3142 \pm 0.2912$	$2493.4\pm39.6$	$2549.3\pm65.6$	0.55	M1-040	$0.01518 \pm 0.00064$	$0.1022 \pm 0.0167$	$97.1\pm4.1$	$98.8 \pm 16.2$	0.57
Yu2-096	$0.03953 \pm 0.00081$	$0.2800 \pm 0.0246$	$249.9\pm5.1$	$250.7\pm22.0$	0.82	M1-041	$0.01594 \pm 0.00074$	$0.1161 \pm 0.0212$	$101.9\pm4.7$	$111.5\pm20.4$	0.69
Yu2-097	$0.02792 \pm 0.00074$	$0.1864 \pm 0.0133$	$177.5\pm4.7$	$173.6\pm12.4$	0.38	M1-042	$0.01482 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1037 \pm 0.0145$	$94.8\pm3.7$	$100.1\pm14.0$	0.47
Yu2-098	$0.04652 \pm 0.00124$	$0.3448 \pm 0.0240$	$293.1\pm7.8$	$300.8\pm20.9$	0.33	M1-043	$0.01729 \pm 0.00037$	$0.1155 \pm 0.0088$	$110.5\pm2.4$	$111.0\pm8.4$	0.28
Yu2-099	$0.03378 \pm 0.00091$	$0.2571 \pm 0.0181$	$214.2\pm5.8$	$232.3\pm16.4$	0.67	M1-044	$0.01640 \pm 0.00048$	$0.1156 \pm 0.0138$	$104.9\pm3.1$	$111.1\pm13.3$	0.75
Yu2-100	$0.33284 \pm 0.00778$	$5.1492 \pm 0.1856$	$1852.1\pm43.3$	$1844.2\pm 66.5$	0.40	M1-045	$0.02058 \pm 0.00051$	$0.1400\pm0.0133$	$131.3\pm3.2$	$133.1\pm12.6$	0.24
Yu2-101	$0.26696 \pm 0.00627$	$4.1236 \pm 0.1520$	$1525.3 \pm 35.9$	$1658.9\pm61.2$	0.35	M1-046	$0.01339 \pm 0.00031$	$0.0928 \pm 0.0079$	$85.8\pm2.0$	$90.1\pm7.7$	0.52

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U
Yu2-102	$0.35245 \pm 0.00847$	$5.4469 \pm 0.2191$	$1946.3\pm46.8$	$1892.2\pm76.1$	0.31	M1-047	$0.04340 \pm 0.00133$	$0.2916 \pm 0.0267$	$273.9\pm8.4$	$259.8\pm23.8$	0.44
Yu2-103	$0.02911 \pm 0.00058$	$0.2069 \pm 0.0143$	$185.0\pm3.7$	$191.0\pm13.2$	0.17	M1-048	$0.01450 \pm 0.00057$	$0.0956 \pm 0.0145$	$92.8\pm3.7$	$92.7\pm14.1$	0.68
Yu2-104	$0.04057 \pm 0.00090$	$0.2868 \pm 0.0237$	$256.4\pm5.7$	$256.0\pm21.2$	0.74	M1-049	$0.01918 \pm 0.00071$	$0.1406 \pm 0.0184$	$122.5\pm4.6$	$133.6\pm17.5$	0.39
Yu2-105	$0.02726 \pm 0.00048$	$0.1807 \pm 0.0102$	$173.4\pm3.1$	$168.7\pm9.5$	0.49	M1-050	$0.01590 \pm 0.00063$	$0.1132\pm0.0167$	$101.7\pm4.0$	$108.9\pm16.1$	0.53
Yu2-106	$0.04062 \pm 0.00113$	$0.2842 \pm 0.0327$	$256.7\pm7.2$	$253.9 \pm 29.2$	0.32	M1-051	$0.01541 \pm 0.00050$	$0.1096 \pm 0.0112$	$98.6\pm3.2$	$105.6\pm10.8$	0.74
Yu2-107	$0.39297 \pm 0.00559$	$8.6158 \pm 0.2025$	$2136.6\pm30.4$	$2298.1\pm54.0$	0.16	M1-052	$0.01589 \pm 0.00047$	$0.1152 \pm 0.0094$	$101.6\pm3.0$	$110.7\pm9.1$	0.39
Yu2-108	$0.03068 \pm 0.00063$	$0.2249 \pm 0.0162$	$194.8\pm4.0$	$206.0\pm14.8$	0.28	M1-053	$0.01580 \pm 0.00056$	$0.1078 \pm 0.0156$	$101.1\pm3.6$	$103.9\pm15.0$	0.49
Yu2-109	$0.03265 \pm 0.00087$	$0.2174 \pm 0.0239$	$207.1\pm5.5$	$199.7\pm22.0$	0.20	M1-054	$0.03423 \pm 0.00101$	$0.2325 \pm 0.0256$	$217.0\pm6.4$	$212.2\pm23.3$	0.40
Yu2-110	$0.32934 \pm 0.00663$	$5.1880 \pm 0.1623$	$1835.2\pm36.9$	$1850.6\pm57.9$	0.12	M1-055	$0.01704 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1243 \pm 0.0161$	$108.9\pm3.7$	$119.0\pm15.4$	0.28
Yu2-111	$0.37595 \pm 0.00777$	$5.8510 \pm 0.2030$	$2057.3\pm42.5$	$1953.9\pm67.8$	0.37	M1-056	$0.01728 \pm 0.00076$	$0.1130\pm0.0216$	$110.4\pm4.8$	$108.7\pm20.8$	0.48
Yu2-112	$0.02800 \pm 0.00063$	$0.1950 \pm 0.0111$	$178.0\pm4.0$	$180.9\pm10.3$	0.40	M1-057	$0.01556 \pm 0.00083$	$0.1014\pm0.0244$	$99.5\pm5.3$	$98.0\pm23.6$	0.59
Yu2-113	$0.04555 \pm 0.00134$	$0.3024 \pm 0.0326$	$287.1\pm8.4$	$268.2\pm28.9$	0.69	M1-058	$0.01577 \pm 0.00043$	$0.0992 \pm 0.0110$	$100.9\pm2.7$	$96.0\pm10.7$	0.29
Yu2-114	$0.03858 \pm 0.00097$	$0.2926 \pm 0.0219$	$244.0\pm6.1$	$260.6\pm19.5$	0.12	M1-059	$0.01564 \pm 0.00051$	$0.0991 \pm 0.0139$	$100.0\pm3.2$	$95.9 \pm 13.5$	0.70

Effectiveness for Determination of Depositional Age by Detrital Zircon U–Pb Age in the Cretaceous... http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/67982

## Appendix 3.

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
M1-060	$0.01614 \pm 0.00062$	$0.1054 \pm 0.0181$	$103.2\pm4.0$	$101.7\pm17.4$	0.74	M2-059	$0.01816 \pm 0.00078$	$0.1139 \pm 0.0158$	$116.0\pm5.0$	$109.5\pm15.2$	0.56
M1-061	$0.01477 \pm 0.00051$	$0.0957 \pm 0.0144$	$94.5\pm3.3$	$92.8 \pm 13.9$	0.84	M2-060	$0.01481 \pm 0.00062$	$0.1093 \pm 0.0133$	94.8 ± 3.9	$105.3\pm12.8$	0.36
M1-062	$0.01528 \pm 0.00053$	$0.1009 \pm 0.0142$	$97.8\pm3.4$	$97.6 \pm 13.7$	0.70	M2-061	$0.04857 \pm 0.00221$	$0.3552 \pm 0.0521$	305.7 ± 13.9	$308.6\pm45.3$	0.31
M1-063	$0.01783 \pm 0.00061$	$0.1186 \pm 0.0162$	$113.9\pm3.9$	$113.8\pm15.5$	0.32	M2-062	$0.01883 \pm 0.00066$	$0.1221 \pm 0.0161$	$120.3\pm4.2$	$116.9\pm15.4$	0.41
M1-064	$0.01550 \pm 0.00065$	$0.1107 \pm 0.0194$	99.1 ± 4.2	$106.6\pm18.7$	0.50	M2-063	$0.01665 \pm 0.00049$	$0.1124 \pm 0.0105$	$106.5\pm3.1$	$108.1\pm10.1$	0.38
M1-065	$0.01562 \pm 0.00051$	$0.1152 \pm 0.0143$	$99.9\pm3.3$	$110.7\pm13.8$	0.41	M2-064	$0.01611 \pm 0.00064$	$0.0987 \pm 0.0163$	$103.0\pm4.1$	$95.6\pm15.8$	0.52
M1-066	$0.01399 \pm 0.00035$	$0.0970 \pm 0.0076$	89.6 ± 2.2	$94.0\pm7.4$	0.46	M2-065	$0.03960 \pm 0.00147$	$0.2868 \pm 0.0392$	$250.3\pm9.3$	$256.0\pm35.0$	0.72
M1-067	$0.01580 \pm 0.00042$	$0.1120 \pm 0.0103$	$101.1\pm2.7$	$107.8\pm9.9$	0.28	M2-066	$0.01632 \pm 0.00054$	$0.1093 \pm 0.0129$	$104.4\pm3.5$	$105.3\pm12.5$	0.53
M1-068	$0.01511 \pm 0.00038$	$0.0971 \pm 0.0080$	$96.7\pm2.4$	$94.1\pm7.8$	0.88	M2-067	$0.01412 \pm 0.00059$	$0.0873 \pm 0.0110$	90.4 ± 3.8	$85.0\pm10.7$	0.55
M1-069	$0.01458 \pm 0.00051$	$0.1032 \pm 0.0136$	93.3 ± 3.3	$99.7 \pm 13.2$	0.47	M2-068	$0.01603 \pm 0.00067$	$0.1142 \pm 0.0141$	$102.5\pm4.3$	$109.8\pm13.5$	0.27
M1-070	$0.01556 \pm 0.00062$	$0.0950 \pm 0.0163$	$99.6\pm4.0$	$92.2\pm15.8$	0.46	M2-069	$0.01575 \pm 0.00070$	$0.1070 \pm 0.0124$	$100.7\pm4.5$	$103.2\pm12.0$	0.63
M1-071	$0.01631 \pm 0.00064$	$0.1193 \pm 0.0185$	$104.3\pm4.1$	$114.5\pm17.8$	0.48	M2-070	$0.04096 \pm 0.00211$	$0.2765 \pm 0.0472$	258.8 ± 13.3	$247.8\pm42.3$	0.73
M1-072	$0.01700 \pm 0.00070$	$0.1138 \pm 0.0196$	$108.7\pm4.5$	$109.4 \pm 18.8$	0.67	M2-071	$0.01293 \pm 0.00056$	$0.0850 \pm 0.0094$	82.8 ± 3.6	$82.8\pm9.1$	0.49
M1-073	$0.01532 \pm 0.00049$	$0.1060 \pm 0.0124$	$98.0\pm3.2$	$102.3\pm11.9$	0.39	M2-072	$0.01539 \pm 0.00079$	$0.1034 \pm 0.0179$	$98.5\pm5.1$	99.9 ± 17.3	0.38
M1-074	$0.01751 \pm 0.00051$	$0.1202 \pm 0.0119$	111.9 ± 3.3	$115.3\pm11.4$	0.23	M2-073	$0.01686 \pm 0.00075$	$0.1158 \pm 0.0134$	$107.8\pm4.8$	$111.3\pm12.9$	0.60
M1-075	$0.04256 \pm 0.00187$	$0.3201 \pm 0.0614$	$268.7 \pm 11.8$	$282.0\pm54.1$	0.50	M2-074	$0.01598 \pm 0.00084$	$0.1102 \pm 0.0196$	$102.2\pm5.4$	$106.1\pm18.9$	0.46
M1-076	$0.01655 \pm 0.00044$	$0.1190 \pm 0.0136$	$105.8\pm2.8$	$114.2\pm13.0$	0.75	M2-075	$0.01455 \pm 0.00051$	$0.1057 \pm 0.0138$	93.1 ± 3.2	$102.0\pm13.3$	0.65
M1-077	$0.01563 \pm 0.00047$	$0.1055 \pm 0.0142$	$100.0\pm3.0$	$101.8\pm13.7$	0.66	M2-076	$0.01504 \pm 0.00065$	$0.1070 \pm 0.0191$	$96.2\pm4.2$	$103.2\pm18.4$	0.79
M1-078	$0.01784 \pm 0.00052$	$0.1138 \pm 0.0152$	$114.0\pm3.3$	$109.4 \pm 14.7$	0.47	M2-077	$0.01365 \pm 0.00052$	$0.0873 \pm 0.0136$	$87.4\pm3.3$	$84.9 \pm 13.3$	1.00
M1-079	$0.01652 \pm 0.00041$	$0.1187 \pm 0.0124$	$105.6\pm2.6$	$113.9\pm11.9$	0.35	M2-078	$0.01698 \pm 0.00060$	$0.1112 \pm 0.0154$	$108.5\pm3.8$	$107.1\pm14.8$	0.33
M1-080	$0.01382 \pm 0.00043$	$0.1011 \pm 0.0135$	$88.5\pm2.7$	$97.8 \pm 13.1$	0.56	Site 5 (Sa	ample 160705-01) in 1	Hattomaki Unit (M	13) of Miyama Com	ıplex	
M1-081	$0.01453 \pm 0.00045$	$0.0897 \pm 0.0093$	93.0 ± 2.9	$87.2\pm9.0$	0.39	M3-001	$0.05850 \pm 0.00729$	$0.4754 \pm 0.1341$	$366.5\pm45.7$	$394.9 \pm 111.4$	0.92
M1-082	$0.01468 \pm 0.00061$	$0.0966 \pm 0.0160$	$93.9 \pm 3.9$	$93.7\pm15.5$	0.76	M3-002	$0.24019 \pm 0.00998$	$3.5519 \pm 0.2226$	$1387.7 \pm 57.6$	$1538.8\pm96.4$	0.47

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
M1-083	$0.01424 \pm 0.00046$	$0.0996 \pm 0.0107$	$91.2\pm3.0$	$96.4\pm10.3$	0.74	M3-003	$0.33403 \pm 0.01341$	$5.8980 \pm 0.3195$	$1857.9\pm74.6$	$1960.9\pm106.2$	0.35
M1-084	$0.03231 \pm 0.00089$	$0.2323 \pm 0.0161$	$205.0\pm5.6$	$212.1\pm14.7$	0.54	M3-004	$0.43957 \pm 0.01787$	$9.5363 \pm 0.5276$	$2348.7\pm95.5$	$2391.0\pm132.3$	0.89
M1-085	$0.01482 \pm 0.00055$	$0.0912 \pm 0.0130$	$94.9\pm3.5$	$88.6 \pm 12.7$	0.57	M3-005	$0.48244 \pm 0.01937$	$11.2839 \pm 0.4946$	$2537.9\pm101.9$	$2546.8\pm111.6$	0.45
M1-086	$0.01370 \pm 0.00039$	$0.0953 \pm 0.0073$	$87.7\pm2.5$	$92.5\pm7.1$	0.61	M3-006	$0.03281 \pm 0.00184$	$0.2115 \pm 0.0305$	$208.1\pm11.7$	$194.8\pm28.1$	0.84
Site 4 (Sa	mple 160705-02) in <b>(</b>	Gomadanzan Unit	(M2) of Miyama C	omplex		M3-007	$0.30011 \pm 0.00706$	$4.6679 \pm 0.1602$	$1691.9\pm39.8$	$1761.4\pm60.5$	0.22
M2-001	$0.01512 \pm 0.00055$	$0.0922 \pm 0.0142$	$96.7\pm3.5$	$89.6\pm13.8$	0.56	M3-008	$0.02922 \pm 0.00082$	$0.1880 \pm 0.0159$	$185.7\pm5.2$	$174.9 \pm 14.8$	0.39
M2-002	$0.04319 \pm 0.00196$	$0.2801 \pm 0.0544$	$272.6\pm12.4$	$250.8\pm48.7$	0.42	M3-009	$0.41899 \pm 0.01069$	$8.5583 \pm 0.3539$	$2255.9\pm57.5$	$2292.1\pm94.8$	0.24
M2-003	$0.01287 \pm 0.00033$	$0.0869 \pm 0.0068$	$82.4\pm2.1$	$84.6\pm6.7$	0.39	M3-010	$0.44011 \pm 0.01046$	$8.1774 \pm 0.2802$	$2351.1\pm55.9$	$2250.8\pm77.1$	0.26
M2-004	$0.04466 \pm 0.00173$	$0.2934 \pm 0.0436$	$281.6\pm10.9$	$261.3\pm38.8$	0.51	M3-011	$0.33916 \pm 0.00888$	$5.1873 \pm 0.2493$	$1882.6\pm49.3$	$1850.5\pm88.9$	0.81
M2-005	$0.01645 \pm 0.00061$	$0.1174 \pm 0.0161$	$105.2\pm3.9$	$112.7\pm15.4$	0.35	M3-012	$0.56269 \pm 0.02040$	$13.7939 \pm 1.1389$	$2877.7\pm104.3$	$2735.6\pm225.9$	0.58
M2-006	$0.01394 \pm 0.00065$	$0.0932 \pm 0.0181$	$89.3\pm4.2$	$90.5\pm17.5$	0.59	M3-013	$0.43205 \pm 0.01588$	$9.3971 \pm 0.7960$	$2314.9\pm85.1$	$2377.5\pm201.4$	0.67
M2-007	$0.01506 \pm 0.00086$	$0.0910 \pm 0.0168$	$96.3\pm5.5$	$88.4 \pm 16.3$	0.51	M3-014	$0.34000 \pm 0.01231$	$5.5575 \pm 0.4671$	$1886.7\pm68.3$	$1909.5\pm160.5$	0.30
M2-008	$0.01654 \pm 0.00082$	$0.1066 \pm 0.0238$	$105.7\pm5.2$	$102.9\pm23.0$	0.79	M3-015	$0.34359 \pm 0.01245$	$5.4157 \pm 0.4563$	$1903.9 \pm 69.0$	$1887.3\pm159.0$	0.14
M2-009	$0.01523 \pm 0.00039$	$0.0963 \pm 0.0080$	$97.4\pm2.5$	$93.4\pm7.8$	0.33	M3-016	$0.32813 \pm 0.01185$	$5.6375 \pm 0.4706$	$1829.3\pm 66.1$	$1921.8\pm160.4$	0.51
M2-010	$0.01836 \pm 0.00047$	$0.1168 \pm 0.0097$	$117.3\pm3.0$	$112.2\pm9.3$	0.29	M3-017	$0.01212 \pm 0.00059$	$0.0839 \pm 0.0147$	$77.6\pm3.8$	$81.8 \pm 14.3$	0.42
M2-011	$0.01342 \pm 0.00036$	$0.0858 \pm 0.0078$	$85.9\pm2.3$	$83.6\pm7.6$	0.32	M3-018	$0.45878 \pm 0.01704$	$10.9825 \pm 0.9386$	$2434.2\pm90.4$	$2521.6 \pm 215.5$	0.56
M2-012	$0.01419 \pm 0.00047$	$0.0948 \pm 0.0123$	$90.8\pm3.0$	$92.0\pm12.0$	0.53	M3-019	$0.34373 \pm 0.01266$	$6.1176 \pm 0.5269$	$1904.6\pm70.2$	$1992.7\pm171.6$	0.15
M2-013	$0.01515 \pm 0.00043$	$0.1041 \pm 0.0103$	$97.0\pm2.7$	$100.6\pm10.0$	0.31	M3-020	$0.44305 \pm 0.01588$	$8.8143 \pm 0.7212$	$2364.3\pm84.7$	$2318.9\pm189.7$	0.40
M2-014	$0.01669 \pm 0.00053$	$0.1140 \pm 0.0135$	$106.7\pm3.4$	$109.6\pm13.0$	0.60	M3-021	$0.38735 \pm 0.00861$	$7.1727 \pm 0.2522$	$2110.5\pm46.9$	$2133.0\pm75.0$	0.14
M2-015	$0.01443 \pm 0.00066$	$0.0874 \pm 0.0174$	$92.3\pm4.2$	$85.1\pm16.9$	0.47	M3-022	$0.02723 \pm 0.00083$	$0.2026 \pm 0.0212$	$173.2\pm5.3$	$187.4\pm19.6$	0.53
M2-016	$0.01537 \pm 0.00046$	$0.1075 \pm 0.0097$	$98.3\pm2.9$	$103.7\pm9.3$	0.35	M3-023	$0.44212 \pm 0.01106$	$10.0244 \pm 0.4656$	$2360.1\pm59.0$	$2436.9\pm113.2$	0.45
M2-017	$0.01666 \pm 0.00050$	$0.1137\pm0.0104$	$106.5\pm3.2$	$109.3\pm10.0$	0.29	M3-024	$0.31680 \pm 0.00691$	$5.0013 \pm 0.1666$	$1774.1\pm38.7$	$1819.5\pm60.6$	0.20
M2-018	$0.01608 \pm 0.00055$	$0.1074 \pm 0.0132$	$102.9\pm3.5$	$103.6\pm12.7$	0.30	M3-025	$0.32397 \pm 0.00708$	$5.6488 \pm 0.1872$	$1809.1\pm39.5$	$1923.5\pm63.8$	0.12
M2-019	$0.01440 \pm 0.00045$	$0.1040 \pm 0.0089$	$92.2\pm2.9$	$100.4\pm8.6$	0.32	M3-026	$0.33157 \pm 0.00721$	$5.6222 \pm 0.1835$	$1846.0\pm40.1$	$1919.4\pm62.6$	0.30
M2-020	$0.01676 \pm 0.00071$	$0.1231 \pm 0.0179$	$107.1\pm4.5$	$117.9 \pm 17.2$	0.57	M3-027	$0.31506 \pm 0.00997$	$5.0267 \pm 0.2449$	$1765.6 \pm 55.9$	$1823.8\pm88.9$	0.38

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
M2-021	$0.01749 \pm 0.00069$	$0.1130 \pm 0.0146$	$111.8\pm4.4$	$108.7\pm14.0$	0.38	M3-028	$0.35280 \pm 0.01140$	$5.6616 \pm 0.2991$	$1948.0\pm63.0$	$1925.5\pm101.7$	0.31
M2-022	$0.01507 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1074 \pm 0.0117$	$96.4\pm3.6$	$103.6\pm11.3$	0.33	M3-029	$0.30026 \pm 0.00966$	$4.7000 \pm 0.2452$	$1692.6\pm54.5$	$1767.2\pm92.2$	0.60
M2-023	$0.01289 \pm 0.00043$	$0.0881 \pm 0.0062$	$82.6\pm2.8$	$85.7\pm6.0$	0.28	M3-030	$0.39751 \pm 0.01278$	$8.6305 \pm 0.4336$	$2157.6\pm69.4$	$2299.7\pm115.5$	0.51
M2-024	$0.01580 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1023 \pm 0.0100$	$101.0\pm3.6$	$98.9\pm9.7$	0.36	M3-031	$0.29785 \pm 0.00968$	$4.8453 \pm 0.2609$	$1680.6\pm54.6$	$1792.7\pm96.5$	0.31
M2-025	$0.01943 \pm 0.00052$	$0.1320 \pm 0.0148$	$124.0\pm3.3$	$125.9 \pm 14.1$	0.45	M3-032	$0.31148 \pm 0.00991$	$4.8101 \pm 0.2401$	$1748.0\pm55.6$	$1786.6\pm89.2$	0.24
M2-026	$0.45382 \pm 0.00845$	$9.6216 \pm 0.5603$	$2412.2\pm44.9$	$2399.2\pm139.7$	0.28	M3-033	$0.27492 \pm 0.00864$	$4.4461 \pm 0.2092$	$1565.7\pm49.2$	$1720.9\pm81.0$	0.10
M2-027	$0.01682 \pm 0.00043$	$0.1182 \pm 0.0124$	$107.5\pm2.8$	$113.4\pm11.9$	0.37	M3-034	$0.31298 \pm 0.00415$	$4.8704 \pm 0.1568$	$1755.3\pm23.3$	$1797.1\pm57.9$	0.18
M2-028	$0.01303 \pm 0.00042$	$0.0847 \pm 0.0119$	$83.4\pm2.7$	$82.5\pm11.6$	0.44	M3-035	$0.29957 \pm 0.00424$	$4.8954 \pm 0.1722$	$1689.2\pm23.9$	$1801.4\pm63.3$	0.13
M2-029	$0.01429 \pm 0.00050$	$0.0912 \pm 0.0144$	$91.5\pm3.2$	$88.6 \pm 14.0$	0.92	M3-036	$0.31724 \pm 0.00543$	$4.9510 \pm 0.2228$	$1776.2\pm30.4$	$1810.9\pm81.5$	0.35
M2-030	$0.01565 \pm 0.00050$	$0.1055 \pm 0.0145$	$100.1\pm3.2$	$101.8\pm14.0$	0.47	M3-037	$0.32048 \pm 0.00462$	$5.0713 \pm 0.1827$	$1792.1\pm25.8$	$1831.2\pm 66.0$	0.13
M2-031	$0.01623 \pm 0.00049$	$0.1079 \pm 0.0140$	$103.8\pm3.1$	$104.1\pm13.5$	0.51	M3-038	$0.30604 \pm 0.00495$	$4.8184 \pm 0.2018$	$1721.2\pm27.8$	$1788.1\pm74.9$	0.12
M2-032	$0.01468 \pm 0.00072$	$0.0885 \pm 0.0160$	$93.9\pm4.6$	$86.1 \pm 15.6$	0.56	M3-039	$0.34634 \pm 0.00556$	$5.7967 \pm 0.1821$	$1917.1\pm30.8$	$1945.8\pm61.1$	0.41
M2-033	$0.01541 \pm 0.00066$	$0.1054 \pm 0.0137$	$98.6\pm4.2$	$101.7\pm13.2$	0.74	M3-040	$0.03477 \pm 0.00068$	$0.2394 \pm 0.0172$	$220.3\pm4.3$	$217.9 \pm 15.7$	0.58
M2-034	$0.01249 \pm 0.00067$	$0.0753 \pm 0.0158$	$80.0\pm4.3$	$73.7\pm15.5$	1.50	M3-041	$0.42758 \pm 0.00795$	$8.7703 \pm 0.3758$	$2294.8\pm42.7$	$2314.3\pm99.2$	0.64
M2-035	$0.01171 \pm 0.00046$	$0.0850 \pm 0.0085$	$75.0\pm2.9$	$82.8\pm8.3$	1.17	M3-042	$0.04292 \pm 0.00084$	$0.3018 \pm 0.0175$	$270.9\pm5.3$	$267.8 \pm 15.5$	0.31
M2-036	$0.01409 \pm 0.00050$	$0.0924 \pm 0.0130$	$90.2\pm3.2$	$89.7 \pm 12.6$	0.77	M3-043	$0.01543 \pm 0.00056$	$0.1129 \pm 0.0172$	98.7 ± 3.6	$108.6\pm16.5$	0.32
M2-037	$0.01651 \pm 0.00045$	$0.1223 \pm 0.0104$	$105.6\pm2.8$	$117.2\pm10.0$	0.39	M3-044	$0.45494 \pm 0.00826$	$9.8946 \pm 0.4103$	$2417.2\pm43.9$	$2424.9\pm100.6$	1.32
M2-038	$0.01730 \pm 0.00076$	$0.1203 \pm 0.0222$	$110.6\pm4.9$	$115.4\pm21.3$	0.48	M3-045	$0.29874 \pm 0.00526$	$4.8806 \pm 0.1988$	$1685.1\pm29.7$	$1798.9\pm73.3$	0.15
M2-039	$0.01692 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1053 \pm 0.0142$	$108.1\pm3.6$	$101.6\pm13.7$	0.40	M3-046	$0.02860 \pm 0.00137$	$0.2062 \pm 0.0225$	$181.8\pm8.7$	$190.3\pm20.8$	0.48
M2-040	$0.04208 \pm 0.00124$	$0.3021 \pm 0.0308$	$265.7\pm7.8$	$268.0\pm27.4$	0.44	M3-047	$0.38733 \pm 0.01758$	$7.8829 \pm 0.5714$	$2110.5\pm95.8$	$2217.7\pm160.7$	0.71
M2-041	$0.01446 \pm 0.00066$	$0.0903 \pm 0.0182$	$92.6\pm4.2$	$87.8 \pm 17.7$	0.55	M3-048	$0.36623 \pm 0.01640$	$7.1120 \pm 0.4951$	$2011.6\pm90.1$	$2125.5\pm148.0$	0.34
M2-042	$0.01532 \pm 0.00046$	$0.1080 \pm 0.0115$	$98.0\pm2.9$	$104.2\pm11.1$	0.27	M3-049	$0.31207 \pm 0.01382$	$4.8847 \pm 0.3307$	$1750.9\pm77.6$	$1799.6\pm121.8$	0.32
M2-043	$0.01441 \pm 0.00079$	$0.0959 \pm 0.0222$	$92.2\pm5.0$	$93.0\pm21.5$	0.52	M3-050	$0.32301 \pm 0.00981$	$5.1919\pm0.2393$	$1804.4\pm54.8$	$1851.2\pm85.3$	0.12
M2-044	$0.01567 \pm 0.00064$	$0.1094 \pm 0.0167$	$100.3\pm4.1$	$105.4\pm16.1$	0.39	M3-051	$0.30477 \pm 0.00990$	$4.6026 \pm 0.2744$	$1714.9\pm55.7$	$1749.7\pm104.3$	0.31
M2-045	$0.01434 \pm 0.00052$	$0.0871 \pm 0.0113$	$91.8\pm3.3$	$84.8 \pm 11.0$	0.47	M3-052	$0.03053 \pm 0.00125$	$0.2168 \pm 0.0303$	$193.9 \pm 7.9$	$199.2\pm27.8$	0.59

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
M2-046	$0.01546 \pm 0.00047$	$0.1050 \pm 0.0089$	98.9 ± 3.0	$101.4\pm8.6$	0.31	M3-053	$0.01582 \pm 0.00066$	$0.1058 \pm 0.0156$	$101.2\pm4.2$	$102.1\pm15.1$	0.37
M2-047	$0.01498 \pm 0.00054$	$0.0960 \pm 0.0122$	$95.9\pm3.4$	$93.0\pm11.8$	0.50	M3-054	$0.29973 \pm 0.00894$	$4.6933 \pm 0.1990$	$1690.0\pm50.4$	$1766.0\pm74.9$	0.13
M2-048	$0.01279 \pm 0.00045$	$0.0914 \pm 0.0099$	$81.9\pm2.9$	$88.8 \pm 9.7$	2.02	M3-055	$0.29581 \pm 0.00954$	$4.6026 \pm 0.2665$	$1670.5\pm53.9$	$1749.7\pm101.3$	0.76
M2-049	$0.01367 \pm 0.00050$	$0.0976 \pm 0.0127$	$87.5\pm3.2$	$94.6 \pm 12.3$	0.59	M3-056	$0.40681 \pm 0.01124$	$7.5780 \pm 0.3069$	$2200.3\pm60.8$	$2182.2\pm88.4$	0.50
M2-050	$0.01415 \pm 0.00044$	$0.1004\pm0.0092$	$90.6\pm2.8$	$97.2\pm8.9$	0.60	M3-057	$0.37011 \pm 0.00991$	$7.6708 \pm 0.2655$	$2029.9\pm54.3$	$2193.1\pm75.9$	0.36
M2-051	$0.03984 \pm 0.00121$	$0.2941 \pm 0.0255$	$251.9\pm7.7$	$261.8\pm22.7$	0.53	M3-058	$0.40937 \pm 0.01147$	$8.6387 \pm 0.3599$	$2212.0\pm62.0$	$2300.6\pm95.8$	0.36
M2-052	$0.01488 \pm 0.00063$	$0.0896 \pm 0.0159$	$95.2\pm4.1$	$87.1 \pm 15.5$	0.43	M3-059	$0.02851 \pm 0.00091$	$0.2096 \pm 0.0189$	$181.2\pm5.8$	$193.2\pm17.4$	0.23
M2-053	$0.39156 \pm 0.01032$	$7.4980 \pm 0.3398$	$2130.1\pm56.2$	$2172.7\pm98.5$	0.29	M3-060	$0.30442 \pm 0.00827$	$4.9979 \pm 0.1931$	$1713.2\pm46.5$	$1818.9\pm70.3$	0.10
M2-054	$0.01326 \pm 0.00077$	$0.0896 \pm 0.0250$	$84.9\pm4.9$	$87.1\pm24.4$	0.31	M3-061	$0.02895 \pm 0.00155$	$0.2070 \pm 0.0452$	$183.9\pm9.8$	$191.0\pm41.7$	1.07
M2-055	$0.01356 \pm 0.00057$	$0.0867 \pm 0.0075$	$86.8\pm3.7$	$84.4\pm7.3$	0.55	M3-062	$0.32053 \pm 0.00915$	$4.9799 \pm 0.2392$	$1792.3\pm51.2$	$1815.8\pm87.2$	0.47
M2-056	$0.01234 \pm 0.00065$	$0.0844 \pm 0.0146$	$79.0\pm4.2$	$82.2\pm14.3$	1.18	M3-063	$0.02883 \pm 0.00087$	$0.2162 \pm 0.0165$	$183.2\pm5.5$	$198.8\pm15.2$	0.36
M2-057	$0.01554 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1080 \pm 0.0099$	$99.4\pm3.7$	$104.1\pm9.5$	0.27	M3-064	$0.43490 \pm 0.01188$	$9.1731 \pm 0.5270$	$2327.8\pm63.6$	$2355.3\pm135.3$	0.95
M2-058	$0.01422 \pm 0.00053$	$0.0996 \pm 0.0089$	$91.1\pm3.4$	$96.4\pm8.6$	0.34	M3-065	$0.36458 \pm 0.00819$	$6.5059 \pm 0.2484$	$2003.8\pm45.0$	$2046.6\pm78.1$	0.55

Effectiveness for Determination of Depositional Age by Detrital Zircon U–Pb Age in the Cretaceous... http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/67982

## Appendix 4.

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
M3-066	$0.44954 \pm 0.00976$	$9.7085 \pm 0.3250$	$2393.2\pm52.0$	$2407.4\pm80.6$	0.22	Ry1-032	$0.01637 \pm 0.00043$	$0.1131 \pm 0.0086$	$104.7\pm2.7$	$108.8\pm8.3$	0.38
M3-067	$0.02680 \pm 0.00070$	$0.1844 \pm 0.0147$	$170.5\pm4.5$	$171.8\pm13.7$	0.32	Ry1-033	$0.01476 \pm 0.00044$	$0.1080 \pm 0.0107$	$94.5\pm2.8$	$104.1\pm10.3$	0.67
M3-068	$0.27836 \pm 0.00739$	$4.3495 \pm 0.2610$	$1583.1\pm42.0$	$1702.7\pm102.2$	0.29	Ry1-034	$0.01354 \pm 0.00059$	$0.0956 \pm 0.0163$	$86.7\pm3.8$	$92.7\pm15.8$	1.82
M3-069	$0.30093 \pm 0.00711$	$4.6220 \pm 0.2114$	$1695.9\pm40.1$	$1753.2\pm80.2$	0.11	Ry1-035	$0.01480 \pm 0.00043$	$0.1039\pm0.0100$	$94.7\pm2.8$	$100.4\pm9.7$	0.39
M3-070	$0.37189 \pm 0.00831$	$5.9032 \pm 0.2256$	$2038.3\pm45.5$	$1961.6\pm75.0$	0.44	Ry1-036	$0.01440 \pm 0.00052$	$0.0929 \pm 0.0134$	$92.2\pm3.3$	$90.2\pm13.0$	0.61
M3-071	$0.27481 \pm 0.00748$	$4.2010 \pm 0.1892$	$1565.2\pm42.6$	$1674.2\pm75.4$	0.44	Ry1-037	$0.01287 \pm 0.00039$	$0.0874 \pm 0.0090$	$82.5\pm2.5$	$85.0\pm8.8$	0.55
M3-072	$0.01279 \pm 0.00058$	$0.0859 \pm 0.0160$	$81.9\pm3.7$	$83.7\pm15.6$	0.65	Ry1-038	$0.01293 \pm 0.00120$	$0.0828 \pm 0.0140$	$82.8\pm7.7$	$80.8\pm13.7$	0.54
M3-073	$0.03551 \pm 0.00160$	$0.2404 \pm 0.0436$	$225.0\pm10.1$	$218.8\pm39.7$	0.50	Ry1-039	$0.00981 \pm 0.00089$	$0.0648 \pm 0.0091$	$62.9\pm5.7$	$63.8\pm9.0$	0.54
M3-074	$0.34292 \pm 0.00940$	$5.5050 \pm 0.2515$	$1900.7\pm52.1$	$1901.3\pm86.9$	0.13	Ry1-040	$0.01336 \pm 0.00124$	$0.0953 \pm 0.0163$	$85.5\pm8.0$	$92.5\pm15.8$	1.12
M3-075	$0.24853 \pm 0.00697$	$3.7852 \pm 0.1902$	$1430.9\pm40.1$	$1589.6\pm79.9$	0.49	Ry1-041	$0.01319 \pm 0.00039$	$0.0948 \pm 0.0116$	$84.4\pm2.5$	92.0 ± 11.3	0.61
M3-076	$0.31811 \pm 0.00879$	$4.9171 \pm 0.2330$	$1780.5\pm49.2$	$1805.1\pm85.5$	0.39	Ry1-042	$0.01312 \pm 0.00063$	$0.0898 \pm 0.0201$	$84.0\pm4.0$	$87.3\pm19.6$	0.75
M3-077	$0.02889 \pm 0.00135$	$0.2111 \pm 0.0193$	$183.6\pm8.6$	$194.5\pm17.8$	0.12	Site 7 (Sa	mple 160704-04) in 1	Komatagawa Unit	(Ry2) of Ryujin Co	mplex	
M3-078	$0.41717 \pm 0.01858$	$8.9603 \pm 0.5355$	$2247.6\pm100.1$	$2333.9\pm139.5$	0.57	Ry2-001	$0.01056 \pm 0.00058$	$0.0658 \pm 0.0174$	$67.7\pm3.7$	$64.7 \pm 17.1$	0.52
M3-079	$0.39475 \pm 0.01757$	$7.3516 \pm 0.4406$	$2144.8\pm95.5$	$2155.0\pm129.2$	0.49	Ry2-002	$0.01024 \pm 0.00064$	$0.0703 \pm 0.0204$	$65.7\pm4.1$	$69.0\pm20.0$	0.74
M3-080	$0.27689 \pm 0.01243$	$4.4336 \pm 0.2805$	$1575.7\pm70.8$	$1718.6\pm108.7$	0.61	Ry2-003	$0.01430 \pm 0.00032$	$0.0973 \pm 0.0072$	$91.6\pm2.0$	$94.3\pm7.0$	0.81
M3-081	$0.40293 \pm 0.01797$	$8.0274 \pm 0.4846$	$2182.5\pm97.4$	$2234.0\pm134.9$	0.35	Ry2-004	$0.01205 \pm 0.00051$	$0.0820 \pm 0.0154$	$77.2\pm3.3$	$80.0\pm15.0$	0.59
M3-082	$0.34039 \pm 0.00796$	$5.1557 \pm 0.2514$	$1888.5\pm44.2$	$1845.3\pm90.0$	0.34	Ry2-005	$0.01312 \pm 0.00048$	$0.0961 \pm 0.0145$	$84.0\pm3.1$	$93.2\pm14.0$	0.69
M3-083	$0.02869 \pm 0.00091$	$0.2033 \pm 0.0238$	$182.3\pm5.8$	$187.9\pm22.0$	1.04	Ry2-006	$0.35260 \pm 0.00759$	$5.4637 \pm 0.2551$	$1947.0\pm41.9$	$1894.8\pm88.5$	0.18
M3-084	$0.30129 \pm 0.00635$	$4.7291 \pm 0.1693$	$1697.7\pm35.8$	$1772.3\pm63.5$	0.37	Ry2-007	$0.01029 \pm 0.00052$	$0.0676 \pm 0.0143$	$66.0\pm3.3$	$66.4 \pm 14.1$	0.62
M3-085	$0.39364 \pm 0.01455$	$7.5405 \pm 0.4093$	$2139.7\pm79.1$	$2177.7\pm118.2$	0.32	Ry2-008	$0.01731 \pm 0.00055$	$0.1248 \pm 0.0110$	$110.6\pm3.5$	$119.4\pm10.5$	0.44
M3-086	$0.37331 \pm 0.01382$	$6.1409 \pm 0.3377$	$2045.0\pm75.7$	$1996.0\pm109.8$	0.18	Ry2-009	$0.01217 \pm 0.00048$	$0.0823 \pm 0.0106$	$78.0 \pm 3.1$	$80.3\pm10.3$	0.51
M3-087	$0.31720 \pm 0.01210$	$5.1176 \pm 0.3196$	$1776.1\pm67.8$	$1839.0\pm114.8$	0.74	Ry2-010	$0.01024 \pm 0.00054$	$0.0712 \pm 0.0151$	$65.7\pm3.5$	$69.9 \pm 14.8$	0.48
M3-088	$0.29584 \pm 0.01113$	$4.6848 \pm 0.2774$	$1670.6 \pm 62.8$	$1764.5\pm104.5$	0.72	Ry2-011	$0.01551 \pm 0.00058$	$0.0988 \pm 0.0111$	$99.2 \pm 3.7$	$95.6\pm10.8$	0.35

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U– <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
M3-089	$0.30734 \pm 0.01186$	$4.8209 \pm 0.3154$	$1727.6\pm 66.7$	$1788.5\pm117.0$	0.93	Ry2-012	$0.01100 \pm 0.00058$	$0.0656 \pm 0.0152$	$70.5\pm3.7$	$64.5\pm14.9$	0.82
M3-090	$0.28392 \pm 0.01097$	$4.5500 \pm 0.2978$	$1611.1\pm62.2$	$1740.1\pm113.9$	0.45	Ry2-013	$0.03942 \pm 0.00440$	$0.2833 \pm 0.0457$	$249.2\pm27.8$	$253.3\pm40.9$	0.44
M3-091	$0.01459 \pm 0.00072$	$0.0889 \pm 0.0154$	$93.4\pm4.6$	$86.4 \pm 15.0$	0.47	Ry2-014	$0.01025 \pm 0.00120$	$0.0627 \pm 0.0147$	$65.8\pm7.7$	$61.7 \pm 14.5$	0.61
M3-092	$0.02902 \pm 0.00057$	$0.2068 \pm 0.0135$	$184.4\pm3.6$	$190.8\pm12.4$	0.47	Ry2-015	$0.01190 \pm 0.00142$	$0.0749 \pm 0.0197$	$76.2\pm9.1$	$73.3 \pm 19.3$	0.76
M3-093	$0.31623 \pm 0.00499$	$4.9435 \pm 0.1415$	$1771.3\pm28.0$	$1809.7\pm51.8$	0.34	Ry2-016	$0.00967 \pm 0.00131$	$0.0637 \pm 0.0178$	$62.0\pm8.4$	$62.7 \pm 17.5$	0.93
M3-094	$0.35706 \pm 0.00549$	$5.8265 \pm 0.1532$	$1968.2\pm30.3$	$1950.3\pm51.3$	0.45	Ry2-017	$0.01902 \pm 0.00047$	$0.1293 \pm 0.0092$	$121.5\pm3.0$	$123.5\pm8.8$	0.44
M3-095	$0.27993 \pm 0.00433$	$4.2977 \pm 0.1007$	$1591.0\pm24.6$	$1692.9\pm39.7$	0.27	Ry2-018	$0.01036 \pm 0.00114$	$0.0742 \pm 0.0172$	$66.4\pm7.3$	$72.6 \pm 16.8$	0.64
M3-096	$0.40651 \pm 0.01377$	$8.3635 \pm 0.4154$	$2198.9\pm74.5$	$2271.2\pm112.8$	0.37	Ry2-019	$0.01307 \pm 0.00115$	$0.0945 \pm 0.0184$	$83.7\pm7.3$	$91.7 \pm 17.9$	0.54
M3-097	$0.25072 \pm 0.00854$	$3.7948 \pm 0.1979$	$1442.2\pm49.2$	$1591.6\pm83.0$	0.25	Ry2-020	$0.01441 \pm 0.00113$	$0.0973 \pm 0.0179$	$92.2\pm7.2$	$94.3 \pm 17.3$	0.38
M3-098	$0.31836 \pm 0.01143$	$5.3902 \pm 0.3254$	$1781.7\pm64.0$	$1883.2\pm113.7$	0.22	Ry2-021	$0.01159 \pm 0.00046$	$0.0799 \pm 0.0113$	$74.3\pm2.9$	$78.1 \pm 11.1$	0.62
M3-099	$0.34825 \pm 0.01189$	$5.6094 \pm 0.2915$	$1926.2\pm65.8$	$1917.5\pm99.6$	0.27	Ry2-022	$0.01050 \pm 0.00049$	$0.0626 \pm 0.0123$	$67.3\pm3.1$	$61.6\pm12.1$	0.74
M3-100	$0.02659 \pm 0.00115$	$0.1756 \pm 0.0231$	$169.2\pm7.3$	$164.3\pm21.6$	0.91	Ry2-023	$0.01454 \pm 0.00058$	$0.1005 \pm 0.0145$	$93.1\pm3.7$	$97.3 \pm 14.0$	0.66
M3-101	$0.31664 \pm 0.01077$	$5.0037 \pm 0.2574$	$1773.3\pm60.3$	$1819.9\pm93.6$	0.31	Ry2-024	$0.33110 \pm 0.00930$	$5.4844 \pm 0.2161$	$1843.7\pm51.8$	$1898.1\pm74.8$	0.37
M3-102	$0.01405 \pm 0.00055$	$0.0982 \pm 0.0102$	$90.0\pm3.5$	$95.1\pm9.9$	0.41	Ry2-025	$0.01285 \pm 0.00067$	$0.0939 \pm 0.0186$	82.3 ± 4.3	$91.2\pm18.1$	0.56
M3-103	$0.29647 \pm 0.00521$	$4.7116 \pm 0.1299$	$1673.8\pm29.4$	$1769.2\pm48.8$	0.17	Ry2-026	$0.01718 \pm 0.00119$	$0.1056 \pm 0.0312$	$109.8\pm7.6$	$101.9\pm30.1$	0.39
M3-104	$0.48278 \pm 0.00896$	$11.4133 \pm 0.3620$	$2539.4\pm47.1$	$2557.4\pm81.1$	1.16	Ry2-027	$0.03886 \pm 0.00151$	$0.2803 \pm 0.0361$	$245.8\pm9.5$	$250.9\pm32.3$	0.79
M3-105	$0.45489 \pm 0.00849$	$10.3393 \pm 0.3377$	$2417.0\pm45.1$	$2465.5\pm80.5$	1.04	Ry2-028	$0.01669 \pm 0.00053$	$0.1073 \pm 0.0091$	$106.7\pm3.4$	$103.5\pm8.8$	0.44
M3-106	$0.34227 \pm 0.00614$	$6.8732 \pm 0.1994$	$1897.6\pm34.0$	$2095.1\pm60.8$	0.12	Ry2-029	$0.01353 \pm 0.00053$	$0.0895 \pm 0.0123$	$86.6\pm3.4$	$87.0 \pm 11.9$	0.44
M3-107	$0.37280 \pm 0.00674$	$7.1919 \pm 0.2165$	$2042.6\pm36.9$	$2135.4\pm 64.3$	0.14	Ry2-030	$0.01623 \pm 0.00051$	$0.1066 \pm 0.0089$	$103.8\pm3.3$	$102.9\pm8.5$	0.58
M3-108	$0.39657 \pm 0.00721$	$8.7743 \pm 0.2626$	$2153.2\pm39.1$	$2314.7\pm69.3$	0.57	Ry2-031	$0.01217 \pm 0.00045$	$0.0759 \pm 0.0098$	$78.0\pm2.9$	$74.2\pm9.6$	0.61
M3-109	$0.46478 \pm 0.00776$	$10.1766 \pm 0.2958$	$2460.6\pm41.1$	$2450.9\pm71.2$	0.79	Ry2-032	$0.01210 \pm 0.00048$	$0.0753 \pm 0.0112$	$77.6\pm3.1$	$73.7\pm10.9$	1.10
M3-110	$0.39449 \pm 0.00645$	$7.0356 \pm 0.2012$	$2143.6\pm35.0$	$2115.9\pm60.5$	0.46	Ry2-033	$0.01035 \pm 0.00041$	$0.0700 \pm 0.0102$	$66.4\pm2.6$	$68.7 \pm 10.0$	0.96
M3-111	$0.02597 \pm 0.00052$	$0.1965 \pm 0.0123$	$165.2\pm3.3$	$182.2\pm11.4$	0.51	Ry2-034	$0.01453 \pm 0.00067$	$0.0958 \pm 0.0192$	93.0 ± 4.3	$92.9 \pm 18.6$	0.43
M3-112	$0.30986 \pm 0.00486$	$4.9552 \pm 0.1265$	$1740.0\pm27.3$	$1811.6\pm46.3$	0.28	Ry2-035	$0.01150 \pm 0.00047$	$0.0805 \pm 0.0136$	$73.7\pm3.0$	$78.6 \pm 13.3$	0.76
M3-113	$0.03669 \pm 0.00119$	$0.2772 \pm 0.0371$	$232.3\pm7.5$	$248.4\pm33.3$	0.51	Ry2-036	$0.41908 \pm 0.00963$	$8.0401 \pm 0.3381$	$2256.3\pm51.8$	$2235.5\pm94.0$	0.26

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
M3-114	$0.02673 \pm 0.00061$	$0.2000 \pm 0.0161$	$170.0\pm3.9$	$185.1\pm14.9$	0.57	Ry2-037	$0.01049 \pm 0.00048$	$0.0667 \pm 0.0137$	$67.3 \pm 3.1$	$65.6 \pm 13.5$	1.20
M3-115	$0.01207 \pm 0.00034$	$0.0874 \pm 0.0097$	$77.3\pm2.1$	$85.1\pm9.5$	0.98	Ry2-038	$0.01497 \pm 0.00046$	$0.0921 \pm 0.0104$	$95.8\pm2.9$	$89.5\pm10.1$	0.77
M3-116	$0.44019 \pm 0.00887$	$9.4339 \pm 0.3910$	$2351.5\pm47.4$	$2381.1\pm98.7$	0.72	Ry2-039	$0.01335 \pm 0.00032$	$0.0909 \pm 0.0082$	$85.5\pm2.0$	$88.4\pm8.0$	0.26
M3-117	$0.02934 \pm 0.00071$	$0.2106 \pm 0.0172$	$186.4\pm4.5$	$194.1\pm15.9$	0.76	Ry2-040	$0.01286 \pm 0.00045$	$0.0913 \pm 0.0215$	$82.3\pm2.9$	$88.7\pm20.9$	0.82
M3-118	$0.01595 \pm 0.00039$	$0.1125 \pm 0.0096$	$102.0\pm2.5$	$108.2\pm9.2$	0.51	Ry2-041	$0.01185 \pm 0.00035$	$0.0728 \pm 0.0123$	$75.9 \pm 2.2$	$71.3\pm12.1$	0.53
M3-119	$0.02722 \pm 0.00058$	$0.2023 \pm 0.0129$	$173.1\pm3.7$	$187.0\pm11.9$	0.43	Ry2-042	$0.35483 \pm 0.00746$	$6.1989 \pm 0.3038$	$1957.6\pm41.2$	$2004.2\pm98.2$	0.29
Site 6 (Sa	mple 160704-05) in 5	Sohgawa Unit (Ry1)	) of Ryujin Comple	ex		Ry2-043	$0.01398 \pm 0.00114$	$0.0879 \pm 0.0210$	$89.5\pm7.3$	$85.5\pm20.4$	0.81
Ry1-001	$0.01688 \pm 0.00068$	$0.1121 \pm 0.0225$	$107.9\pm4.3$	$107.9\pm21.6$	0.56	Ry2-044	$0.01530 \pm 0.00064$	$0.0959 \pm 0.0152$	$97.9\pm4.1$	$92.9 \pm 14.7$	0.80
Ry1-002	$0.01499 \pm 0.00077$	$0.0939 \pm 0.0226$	$95.9\pm4.9$	$91.1\pm21.9$	0.68	Ry2-045	$0.01051 \pm 0.00044$	$0.0686 \pm 0.0107$	$67.4 \pm 2.8$	$67.4 \pm 10.5$	0.87
Ry1-003	$0.01331 \pm 0.00047$	$0.0964 \pm 0.0134$	$85.2\pm3.0$	$93.4\pm13.0$	0.59	Ry2-046	$0.39638 \pm 0.01101$	$7.8925 \pm 0.2777$	$2152.4\pm59.8$	$2218.7\pm78.1$	0.11
Ry1-004	$0.04290 \pm 0.00147$	$0.3194 \pm 0.0417$	$270.8\pm9.3$	$281.4\pm36.8$	0.59	Ry2-047	$0.01545 \pm 0.00044$	$0.0990 \pm 0.0132$	$98.9\pm2.8$	$95.9 \pm 12.8$	0.25
Ry1-005	$0.06143 \pm 0.00155$	$0.4831 \pm 0.0372$	$384.3\pm9.7$	$400.2\pm30.8$	0.82	Ry2-048	$0.40526 \pm 0.00568$	$7.9106 \pm 0.2542$	$2193.2\pm30.7$	$2220.8\pm71.4$	0.65
Ry1-006	$0.01350 \pm 0.00045$	$0.0974 \pm 0.0158$	$86.5\pm2.9$	$94.4 \pm 15.3$	0.61	Ry2-049	$0.02567 \pm 0.00043$	$0.1825 \pm 0.0113$	$163.4 \pm 2.8$	$170.2\pm10.6$	0.41
Ry1-007	$0.01817 \pm 0.00059$	$0.1213 \pm 0.0157$	$116.1 \pm 3.8$	$116.3\pm15.0$	0.47	Ry2-050	$0.01587 \pm 0.00048$	$0.1110 \pm 0.0150$	$101.5\pm3.1$	$106.9\pm14.5$	0.40
Ry1-008	$0.01728 \pm 0.00050$	$0.1235 \pm 0.0102$	$110.4\pm3.2$	$118.2\pm9.8$	0.38	Ry2-051	$0.01343 \pm 0.00028$	$0.0885 \pm 0.0076$	$86.0\pm1.8$	$86.1\pm7.4$	0.54
Ry1-009	$0.01557 \pm 0.00050$	$0.1133 \pm 0.0152$	99.6 ± 3.2	$109.0\pm14.6$	0.49	Ry2-052	$0.04000 \pm 0.00102$	$0.2721 \pm 0.0254$	$252.8\pm 6.5$	$244.4\pm22.8$	0.41
Ry1-010	$0.01404 \pm 0.00060$	$0.1014 \pm 0.0191$	$89.9\pm3.9$	$98.1 \pm 18.4$	0.69	Ry2-053	$0.01286 \pm 0.00038$	$0.0909 \pm 0.0110$	$82.4\pm2.4$	$88.4\pm10.7$	0.91
Ry1-011	$0.01258 \pm 0.00055$	$0.0772 \pm 0.0161$	80.6 ± 3.6	$75.5\pm15.7$	0.54	Ry2-054	$0.35297 \pm 0.00690$	$5.7242 \pm 0.2042$	$1948.8\pm38.1$	$1935.0\pm69.0$	0.56
Ry1-012	$0.35684 \pm 0.00588$	$5.5728 \pm 0.2525$	$1967.2\pm32.4$	$1911.8\pm86.6$	0.22	Ry2-055	$0.01380 \pm 0.00050$	$0.0944 \pm 0.0148$	88.3 ± 3.2	$91.6\pm14.3$	0.55
Ry1-013	$0.01472 \pm 0.00028$	$0.0999 \pm 0.0069$	$94.2\pm1.8$	$96.7\pm6.7$	0.97	Ry2-056	$0.01180 \pm 0.00026$	$0.0774 \pm 0.0060$	$75.6 \pm 1.7$	$75.7\pm5.9$	0.41
Ry1-014	$0.01769 \pm 0.00041$	$0.1214 \pm 0.0110$	$113.1\pm2.6$	$116.3\pm10.6$	0.58	Ry2-057	$0.01594 \pm 0.00038$	$0.1019 \pm 0.0091$	$102.0 \pm 2.4$	$98.5\pm8.8$	0.29
Ry1-015	$0.01539 \pm 0.00043$	$0.0997 \pm 0.0132$	$98.5\pm2.8$	$96.5\pm12.8$	0.44	Ry2-058	$0.28300 \pm 0.00600$	$4.4133 \pm 0.2232$	$1606.4\pm34.1$	$1714.8\pm86.7$	0.52
Ry1-016	$0.01704 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1116 \pm 0.0076$	$108.9\pm3.7$	$107.4\pm7.4$	0.46	Site 8 (Sa	mple 160704-03) in 1	Yunohara Unit (Ry	3) of Ryujin Comp	lex	
Ry1-017	$0.39488 \pm 0.01271$	$7.1334 \pm 0.2958$	$2145.4\pm69.0$	$2128.1\pm88.3$	0.35	Ry3-001	$0.32395 \pm 0.01490$	$5.1223 \pm 0.3477$	$1809.0\pm83.2$	$1839.7\pm124.9$	0.19
Ry1-018	$0.01345 \pm 0.00061$	$0.0806 \pm 0.0159$	$86.2 \pm 3.9$	$78.7 \pm 15.6$	0.57	Ry3-002	$0.35419 \pm 0.01676$	$5.9175 \pm 0.4121$	$1954.6\pm92.5$	$1963.7 \pm 136.7$	0.14

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U– <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/ U
Ry1-019	$0.40363 \pm 0.00797$	$6.8531 \pm 0.3226$	$2185.7\pm43.1$	$2092.5\pm98.5$	0.18	Ry3-003	$0.01150 \pm 0.00033$	$0.0752 \pm 0.0070$	73.7 ± 2.1	$73.7\pm6.8$	0.42
Ry1-020	$0.01017 \pm 0.00042$	$0.0610 \pm 0.0112$	$65.2\pm2.7$	$60.1\pm11.1$	0.99	Ry3-004	$0.01349 \pm 0.00052$	$0.0894 \pm 0.0141$	$86.4\pm3.3$	$86.9 \pm 13.7$	0.69
Ry1-021	$0.01240 \pm 0.00036$	$0.0786 \pm 0.0089$	$79.5\pm2.3$	$76.8\pm8.7$	0.83	Ry3-005	$0.32864 \pm 0.00851$	$5.2744 \pm 0.2519$	$1831.8\pm47.4$	$1864.7\pm89.1$	0.35
Ry1-022	$0.01124 \pm 0.00033$	$0.0777 \pm 0.0088$	$72.1\pm2.1$	$76.0\pm8.6$	1.28	Ry3-006	$0.01104 \pm 0.00040$	$0.0736 \pm 0.0097$	$70.8\pm2.6$	$72.1\pm9.5$	0.58
Ry1-023	$0.01557 \pm 0.00034$	$0.1065 \pm 0.0074$	$99.6\pm2.2$	$102.8\pm7.2$	0.28	Ry3-007	$0.01700 \pm 0.00046$	$0.1243 \pm 0.0079$	$108.6\pm2.9$	$119.0\pm7.5$	0.37
Ry1-024	$0.03569 \pm 0.00090$	$0.2687 \pm 0.0192$	$226.1\pm5.7$	$241.7\pm17.3$	0.30	Ry3-008	$0.01077 \pm 0.00033$	$0.0678 \pm 0.0065$	$69.1\pm2.1$	$66.6\pm6.4$	0.55
Ry1-025	$0.34481 \pm 0.00849$	$5.5609 \pm 0.3004$	$1909.8\pm47.0$	$1910.0\pm103.2$	0.87	Ry3-009	$0.01718 \pm 0.00060$	$0.1235 \pm 0.0149$	$109.8\pm3.8$	$118.2\pm14.2$	0.37
Ry1-026	$0.01163 \pm 0.00052$	$0.0795 \pm 0.0151$	$74.5\pm3.3$	$77.7\pm14.7$	0.55	Ry3-010	$0.01251 \pm 0.00043$	$0.0812 \pm 0.0099$	$80.1\pm2.7$	$\textbf{79.3} \pm \textbf{9.7}$	0.32
Ry1-027	$0.01514 \pm 0.00062$	$0.1113 \pm 0.0182$	$96.9\pm4.0$	$107.2\pm17.5$	0.69	Ry3-011	$0.01318 \pm 0.00049$	$0.0821 \pm 0.0105$	$84.4\pm3.2$	$80.1\pm10.2$	0.63
Ry1-028	$0.04386 \pm 0.00136$	$0.2904 \pm 0.0324$	$276.7\pm8.6$	$258.9 \pm 28.9$	0.46	Ry3-012	$0.01276 \pm 0.00051$	$0.0864 \pm 0.0123$	$81.7\pm3.3$	$84.1\pm12.0$	0.28
Ry1-029	$0.01323 \pm 0.00060$	$0.0908 \pm 0.0173$	$84.7\pm3.8$	$88.2\pm16.9$	0.48	Ry3-013	$0.35532 \pm 0.01016$	$5.8872 \pm 0.2474$	$1959.9\pm56.0$	$1959.3\pm82.3$	0.32
Ry1-030	$0.34661 \pm 0.00789$	$5.6171 \pm 0.2204$	$1918.4\pm43.7$	$1918.7\pm75.3$	0.25	Ry3-014	$0.01230 \pm 0.00040$	$0.0813 \pm 0.0068$	$78.8\pm2.5$	$79.4\pm6.7$	0.36
Ry1-031	$0.01358 \pm 0.00036$	$0.0987 \pm 0.0101$	$86.9\pm2.3$	$95.6\pm9.8$	0.63	Ry3-015	$0.01626 \pm 0.00057$	$0.1144 \pm 0.0114$	$104.0\pm3.7$	$109.9 \pm 10.9$	0.36

## Appendix 5.

Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U	Grain No.	<sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U	<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U	<sup>238</sup> U- <sup>206</sup> Pb age (Ma)	<sup>235</sup> U- <sup>207</sup> Pb age (Ma)	Th/U		
Ry3-016	$0.01320 \pm 0.00057$	$0.0801 \pm 0.0105$	$84.5\pm3.6$	$78.2\pm10.2$	0.43	Ry3-030	$0.01264 \pm 0.00030$	$0.0856 \pm 0.0096$	81.0 ± 1.9	$83.4\pm9.4$	0.62		
Ry3-017	$0.03781 \pm 0.00113$	$0.2906 \pm 0.0200$	$239.2\pm7.1$	$259.0\pm17.8$	0.60	Ry3-031	$0.15669 \pm 0.00467$	$1.7004 \pm 0.1571$	$938.4\pm28.0$	$1008.7\pm93.2$	1.35		
Ry3-018	$0.01577 \pm 0.00083$	$0.0995 \pm 0.0228$	$100.9\pm5.3$	$96.3\pm22.1$	0.74	Ry3-032	$0.01299 \pm 0.00149$	$0.0850 \pm 0.0196$	83.2 ± 9.6	$82.8\pm19.1$	0.49		
Ry3-019	$0.00998 \pm 0.00023$	$0.0671 \pm 0.0053$	$64.0\pm1.5$	$65.9\pm5.3$	0.43	Ry3-033	$0.26867 \pm 0.00523$	$4.2498 \pm 0.1477$	$1534.0\pm29.9$	$1683.6\pm58.5$	0.26		
Ry3-020	$0.01294 \pm 0.00044$	$0.0941 \pm 0.0126$	$82.9\pm2.8$	$91.3\pm12.3$	0.57	Ry3-034	$0.01264 \pm 0.00073$	$0.0816 \pm 0.0112$	$81.0 \pm 4.7$	$79.6\pm11.0$	0.56		
Ry3-021	$0.01070 \pm 0.00046$	$0.0715 \pm 0.0112$	$68.6\pm3.0$	$70.1\pm11.0$	1.04	Ry3-035	$0.01129 \pm 0.00049$	$0.0765 \pm 0.0083$	$72.4\pm3.1$	$74.8\pm8.1$	0.34		
Ry3-022	$0.01778 \pm 0.00084$	$0.1218\pm0.0138$	$113.6\pm5.4$	$116.7\pm13.2$	0.31	Ry3-036	$0.32362 \pm 0.00570$	$5.1530 \pm 0.1371$	$1807.4\pm31.8$	$1844.8\pm49.1$	0.10		
Ry3-023	$0.31903 \pm 0.00911$	$5.2675 \pm 0.2267$	$1785.0\pm51.0$	$1863.5\pm80.2$	0.19	Ry3-037	$0.01240 \pm 0.00039$	$0.0790 \pm 0.0086$	$79.5\pm2.5$	$77.2\pm8.4$	0.51		
Ry3-024	$0.29031 \pm 0.00838$	$4.7035 \pm 0.2101$	$1643.1\pm47.4$	$1767.8\pm79.0$	0.41	Ry3-038	$0.02713 \pm 0.00085$	$0.2053 \pm 0.0207$	$172.6 \pm 5.4$	$189.6\pm19.1$	0.18		
Ry3-025	$0.01553 \pm 0.00078$	$0.1050 \pm 0.0101$	$99.4\pm5.0$	$101.4\pm9.8$	0.29	Ry3-039	$0.00978 \pm 0.00033$	$0.0673 \pm 0.0084$	$62.7\pm2.1$	$66.1\pm8.3$	1.51		
Ry3-026	$0.01314 \pm 0.00036$	$0.0896 \pm 0.0054$	$84.1\pm2.3$	$87.1\pm5.3$	0.36	Ry3-040	$0.01301 \pm 0.00042$	$0.0828 \pm 0.0098$	83.3 ± 2.7	$80.8\pm9.6$	0.84		
Ry3-027	$0.01554 \pm 0.00033$	$0.0998 \pm 0.0101$	$99.4\pm2.1$	$96.6\pm9.8$	0.56	Ry3-041	$0.01274 \pm 0.00042$	$0.0882 \pm 0.0101$	$81.6 \pm 2.7$	$85.9\pm9.8$	0.48		
Ry3-028	$0.35079 \pm 0.00385$	$5.8962 \pm 0.2697$	$1938.4\pm21.2$	$1960.6\pm89.7$	0.25	Ry3-042	$0.01322 \pm 0.00058$	$0.0892 \pm 0.0165$	$84.7\pm3.7$	$86.8\pm16.1$	0.66		
Ry3-029	$0.01510 \pm 0.00036$	$0.0995 \pm 0.0114$	$96.6\pm2.3$	$96.3\pm11.0$	0.75	Ry3-043	$0.01090 \pm 0.00041$	$0.0784 \pm 0.0110$	69.9 ± 2.6	$76.7\pm10.8$	1.25		

224 Evolutionary Models of Convergent Margins - Origin of Their Diversity

#### Author details

Tetsuya Tokiwa<sup>1</sup>\*, Makoto Takeuchi<sup>2</sup>, Yusuke Shimura<sup>1</sup>, Kazuho Shobu<sup>1</sup>, Akari Ota<sup>2</sup>, Koshi Yamamoto<sup>2</sup> and Hiroshi Mori<sup>1</sup>

\*Address all correspondence to: tokiwa@shinshu-u.ac.jp

- 1 Faculty of Science, Shinshu University, Asahi, Japan
- 2 Graduate School of Environmental Studies, Nagoya University, Furocho, Chikusa, Japan

#### References

- Taira A, Katto J, Tashiro M, Okamura M, Kodama K. The Shimanto Belt in Shikoku, Japan: Evolution of Cretaceous to Miocene Accretionary Prism. Modern Geology. 1988; 12: 5-46.
- [2] Matsuoka A, Yamakita S, Sakakibara M, Hisada K. Unit Division for the Chichibu Composite Belt from a View Point of Accretionary Tectonics and Geology of Western Shikoku, Japan. Journal of the Geological Society of Japan. 1998; **104**: 634-653.
- [3] Hirata T, Nesbitt RW. U–Pb Isotope Geochronology of Zircon: Evaluation of the Laser Probe-Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry Technique. Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta. 1995; **59**: 2491-2500. DOI: 10.1016/0016-7037(95)00144-1.
- [4] Košler J, Sylvester PJ. Present Trends and the Future of Zircon in Geochronology: Laser Ablation ICPMS. Reviews in Mineralogy and Geochemistry. 2003; 53: 243-275. DOI: 10.2113/0530243.
- [5] Sato D, Matsuura H, Yamamoto T. Timing of the Late Cretaceous ignimbrite Flare-up at the Eastern Margin of the Eurasian Plate: New Zircon U–Pb Ages from the Aioi-Arima-Koto Region of SW Japan. Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research. 2016; 310: 89-97. DOI: 10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2015.11.014.
- [6] Hara H, Kon Y, Usuki T, Lan CY, Kamata Y, Hisada K, Ueno K, Charoentitirat T, Charusiri P. U–Pb Ages of detrital zircons within the Inthanon Zone of the Paleo-Tethyan subduction zone, northern Thailand: New constraints on accretionary age and arc activity. Journal of Asian Earth Sciences. 2013; 74: 50-61. DOI: 10.1016/j. jseaes.2013.06.006.
- [7] Wang Z, Xu D, Hu G, Yu L, Wu C, Zhang Z, Cai J, Shan Q, Hou M, Chen H. Detrital zircon U–Pb ages of the Proterozoic Metaclastic-Sedimentary Rocks in Hainan Province of South China: New Constraints on the Depositional Time, Source Area, and Tectonic Setting of the Shilu Fe-Co-Cu Ore District. Journal of Asian Earth Sciences. 2015; 113: 1143-1161. DOI: 10.1016/j.jseaes.2015.04.014.

- [8] Kishu Shimanto Research Group. New Perspective on the Study of the Cretaceous to Neogene Shimanto Accretionary Prism in the Kii Peninsula, Southwest Japan. The Association for the Geological Collaboration in Japan, Monograph. 2012; 59: 295.
- [9] Kishu Shimanto Research Group. Yukawa and Miyama Formations of the Hidakagawa Group in the Eastern-Middle Part of Wakayama Prefecture: The Study of the Shimanto Terrain in the Kii Peninsula, Southwest Japan (Part 12). Earth Science. 1991; **45**: 19-38.
- [10] Kishu Shimanto Research Group. Geology of the Hidakagawa Belt in the Central-Western Part of Wakayama Prefecture, Southwest Japan: Study of the Shimanto Superbelt, Kii Peninsula (Part 13). Earth Science. 2006; **60**: 355-374.
- [11] Kishu Shimanto Research Group. Proposal of the Yukawa Accretionary Complex: Albian to Cenomanian Accretionary Prism. The Association for the Geological Collaboration in Japan, Monograph. 2012; **59**: 25-34.
- [12] Kishu Shimanto Research Group. Tectonostratigraphic Division of the Ryujin Accretionary Complex: Upper Campanian to Middle Maastrichtian Accretionary Prism. The Association for the Geological Collaboration in Japan, Monograph. 2012; 59: 43-50.
- [13] Suzuki H. On the Geologic Age of the Ryujin Formation in the Hidakagawa Belt, Shimanto Terrane of Southwest Japan. The Science and Engineering Review of Doshisha University. 1992; 32: 350-361.
- [14] Tokiwa T, Mori Y, Suzuki H. Cretaceous Radiolarian Fossils from the Ryujin Formation of the Shimanto Belt in the Kawabe area, Wakayama Prefecture, Southwest Japan. Journal of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Nagoya University. 2005; 52: 11-23.
- [15] Tokiwa T, Mori Y, Suzuki H, Niwa K. Late Campanian Radiolarians Obtained from the Ryujin Formation in the Hidakagawa Group, Northern Shimanto Belt, Kii Peninsula, Japan. Journal of the Geological Society of Japan. 2007; 113: 270-273. DOI: 10.5575/ geosoc.113.270.
- [16] Sakamoto T, Bessho T, Yamamoto T. Sedimentary Process of Felsic Tuff in the Ryujin Accretionary Complex, Shimanto Belt, Kii Peninsula, Southwest Japan. The Association for the Geological Collaboration in Japan, Monograph. 2012; 59: 175-183.
- [17] Yamamoto T, Suzuki H. Hanazono Accretionary Complex in the northern margin of the Shimanto Belt in the Kii Peninsula, Southwest Japan. The Association for the Geological Collaboration in Japan, Monograph. 2012; **59**: 1-14.
- [18] Kumon F, Bessho T, Barry PR. Modal and Chemical Characteristics of the Coarse Clastic Rocks from the Shimanto terrane in Kii Peninsula, Southwest Japan. The Association for the Geological Collaboration in Japan, Monograph. 2012; 59: 193-216.
- [19] Wiedenbeck M, Alle P, Corfu F, Griffin WL, Meier M, Oberli F, Von Quadt A, Roddick JC, Spiegel W. Three Natural Zircon Standards for U-Th-Pb, Lu-Hf, Trace Element and REE Analyses. Geostandards Newsletter. 1995; 19: 1-23. DOI: 10.1111/j.1751-908X.1995.tb00147.x.

- [20] Orihashi Y, Nakai S, Hirata TU–Pb Age Determination for Seven Standard Zircons using Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry Coupled with Frequency Quintupled Nd-YAG (Lambda=213 nm) Laser Ablation System: Comparison with LA-ICP-MS Zircon Analyses with a NIST Glass Reference Material. Resource Geology. 2008; 58: 101-123. DOI: 10.1111/j.1751-3928.2008.00052.x.
- [21] Kouchi Y, Orihashi Y, Obara H, Fujimoto T, Haruta Y, Yamamoto K. Zircon U–Pb Dating by 213 nm Nd: YAG Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry: Optimization of the Analytical Condition to use NIST SRM 610 for Pb/U Fractionation Correction. Geochemistry. 2015; 49: 1-17. DOI: 10.14934/chikyukagaku.49.1.
- [22] Cao L, Jiang T, Wang Z, Zhang Y, Sun H. Provenance of Upper Miocene Sediments in the Yinggehai and Qiongdongnan Basins, Northwestern South China Sea: Evidence from REE, Heavy Minerals and Zircon U–Pb Ages. Marine Geology. 2015; 361: 136-146. DOI: 10.1016/j.margeo.2015.01.007.
- [23] Wang W, Liu X, Zhao Y, Zheng G, Chen L. U–Pb Zircon Ages and Hf Isotopic Compositions of Metasedimentary Rocks from the Grove Subglacial Highlands, East Antarctica: Constraints on the Provenance of Protoliths and Timing of Sedimentation and Metamorphism. Precambrian Research. 2016; 275: 135-150. DOI: 10.1016/j. precamres.2015.12.018.
- [24] Zhang J, Zhang B, Zhao H. Timing of Amalgamation of the Alxa Block and the North China Block: Constraints Based on Detrital Zircon U–Pb Ages and Sedimentologic and Structural Evidence. Tectonophysics. 2016; 668-669: 65-81. DOI: 10.1016/j. tecto.2015.12.006.
- [25] Ludwig KR. Isoplot 3.75: A Geochronological Toolkit for Microsoft Excel. Berkeley Geochronology Center Special Publication. 2012; **5**: 75.
- [26] Dickinson WR, Gehrels GE. Use of U–Pb ages of Detrital Zircons to Infer Maximum Depositional Ages of Strata: A Test Against a Colorado Plateau Mesozoic Database. Earth and Planetary Science Letters. 2009; 288: 115-125. DOI: 10.1016/j.epsl.2009.09.013.
- [27] Sambridge MS, Compston W. Mixture Modeling of Multi-Component Data Sets with Application to Ion-Probe Zircon Ages. Earth and Planetary Science Letters. 1994; 128: 373-390. DOI: 10.1016/0012-821X(94)90157-0.
- [28] Stelten ME, Cooper KM, Vazquez JA, Calvert AT, Glessner JJG. Mechanisms and Timescales of Generating Eruptible Rhyolitic Magmas at Yellowstone Caldera from Zircon and Sanidine Geochronology and Geochemistry. Journal of Petrology. 2015; 56: 1607-1642. DOI: 10.1093/petrology/egv047.
- [29] Henning J, Hal R, Armstrong RA. U–Pb Zircon Geochronology of Rocks from West Central Sulawesi, Indonesia: Extension-Related Metamorphism and Magmatism During the Early Stages of Mountain Building. Gondwana Research. 2016; 32: 41-63. DOI: 10.1016/j.gr.2014.12.012.

- [30] Pankhurst RJ, Hervé F, Fanning CM, Calderón M, Niemeyer H, Griem-Klee S, Soto F. The pre-Mesozoic Rocks of Northern Chile: U–Pb Ages, and Hf and O Isotopes. Earth-Science Reviews. 2016; 152: 88-105. DOI: 10.1016/j.earscirev.2015.11.009.
- [31] Suzuki K, Adachi M. Denudation History of the High T/P Ryoke Metamorphic Belt, Southwest Japan: Constraints from CHIME Monazite Ages of Gneisses and Granitoids. Journal of Metamorphic Geology. 1998; 16: 23-37. DOI: 10.1111/j.1525-1314.1998.00057.x.
- [32] Iida K, Iwamori H, Orihashi Y, Park T, Jwa YJ, Kwon ST, Danhara T, Iwano H. Tectonic Reconstruction of Batholith Formation Based on the Spatiotemporal Distribution of Cretaceous—Paleogene Granitic Rocks in Southwestern Japan. Island Arc. 2015; 24: 205-220. DOI: 10.1111/iar.12103.
- [33] Sato K, Santosh M, Tsunogae T, Kon Y, Yamamoto S, Hirata T. Laser Ablation ICP Mass Spectrometry for Zircon U–Pb Geochronology of Ultrahigh-Temperature Gneisses and A-Type Granites from the Achankovil Suture Zone, Southern India. Journal of Geodynamics. 2010; 50: 286-299. DOI: 10.1016/j.jog.2010.04.001.
- [34] Kumon F. Coarse Clastic Rocks of the Shimanto Supergroup in Eastern Shikoku and Kii Peninsula, Southwest Japan. Memoirs of the Faculty of Science, Kyoto University. Series of Geology and Mineralogy. 1983; 49: 63-109.
- [35] Kiminami K, Oyaizu A, Ishihama S, Miura K. Chemical Composition of Sandstones from the Cretaceous Shimanto Belt, Western Shikoku, Japan, and Correlation of Petrofacies Units in the Northern Shimanto Belt. Memoir of the Geological Society of Japan. 2000; 57: 107-117.
- [36] Corfu F, Hanchar JM, Hoskin PWO, Kinny P. Atlas of Zircon Textures. In: Hanchar JM, Hoskin PWO, editors. Zircon. Mineralogical Society of America Reviews in Mineralogy and Geochemistry. 2003; 53: 469-500. DOI: 10.2113/0530469.

